CURRICULUM VITAE

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PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE & APPOINTMENTS

2026-present	Affiliate Professor, Department of Applied Linguistics, Penn State University
2025-present	Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Germanic & Slavic Languages & Linguistics, Penn State University
2024-present	Director, Max Kade Institute for German-American Studies, Penn State University
2021-present	Professor, Department of Germanic & Slavic Languages & Literatures, The Pennsylvania State University
2020-present	Director, Program in Linguistics, Penn State University
2020-present	Director of Graduate Studies, Program in Linguistics, Penn State University
2020-present	Associate Director, Center for Language Science, Penn State University
2020-present	Director, Dual-title PhD in Language Science, Penn State University
2018-2025	Vice President, Society for Germanic Linguistics (SGL)
2017-2021	Graduate Curriculum Coordinator, College of the Liberal Arts, The Pennsylvania State University
2011-present	Faculty member, Center for Language Science, The Pennsylvania State University (http://cls.psu.edu/)
2014-2021	Associate Professor, Department of Germanic & Slavic Languages & Literatures, The Pennsylvania State University
2010-2016, 2018-2019	Director, Lower-division Language Program, Department of Germanic & Slavic Languages & Literatures, The Pennsylvania State University
2011-2024	Core faculty member NSF PIRE (Partnership for International Research and Education) at Penn State, *Bilingualism, mind, and brain: An interdisciplinary program in cognitive psychology, linguistics, and cognitive neuroscience*: http://www.psu.edu/dept/cls/pire/)
2010-2014	Assistant Professor, Department of Germanic & Slavic Languages & Literatures, The Pennsylvania State University
2008-2010	Chair of Linguistics Program, Carson-Newman College
2007-2010	Chair of German Program, Carson-Newman College
2007-2010	Assistant Professor, Department of Foreign Languages, Carson-Newman College
2006-2007	Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Linguistics & Languages, Michigan State University
2005-2006	Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Department of Germanic Languages and Literatures, University of Michigan

AFFILIATIONS & VISITING APPOINTMENTS

2027	Invited instructor, *LSA Summer Institute*. University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon.
2027	Fellow, *Center for Advanced Study (CAS)*, The Norwegian Academy of Science Letters; associated with the project *A cross-linguistic perspective on definiteness marking in heritage languages.*
2026-Present	Collaborator, *Lexical-Relational Functional Grammar*, University of Rochester, Rochester,

NY.

2025-Present Affiliate Researcher, *FLUENT: FLerspråklig Utvikling og Endring i Nyere Tid* (multilingual development and change in society today), University of Stavanger, Stavanger, Norway.

2025-2029 Scientific Advisory Board Member, *Norchron* (Norwegian diachronic corpus 200-1814), University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway

2025 Senior Research Fellow, *Research Center Deutscher Sprachatlas*, Philipps-Universität, Marburg, Germany

2020-2027 Visiting Professor of Linguistics, University of Greenwich (UK)

2019-2020 Visiting Professor, AcqVA Research Group, Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU), Trondheim, Norway

2021-Present Affiliate Researcher, AcqVA Aurora Research Centre, The Arctic University of Norway (UiT), Tromsø, Norway

2020-present Affiliate Member, The Meaning Lab, University of California-Irvine

2019-present External Member, Center for the Study of Upper Midwestern Cultures, University of Wisconsin-Madison

2019-present Affiliate Member, Centre for Research and Enterprise in Language (CREL), University of Greenwich, United Kingdom

2019-present Affiliate Member, Heritage Linguistics Lab, Universiteit Leiden, Netherlands

2017-present Associate Member, Swiss Islands in America, Université de Lausanne

2017-present Affiliate Member, Corpus Linguistics Lab, University of Florida

2016-2017 Visiting Scholar, University of Buffalo, Department of Linguistics

2015-present Associate Member, Zentrum Sprache, Variation, und Migration, Univeristät Potsdam

2014-present Affiliate Member, Bilingualism Research Laboratory, University of Illinois at Chicago

2017-2020 Affiliate Member, Bilingualism and Second Language Acquisition Lab, Rutgers University

2016-2020 Member, Center for Brain, Behavior, and Cognition, The Pennsylvania State University

2015-2020 Collaborator, Applied Cognitive Science Laboratory, The Pennsylvania State University

2014-2020 Research Affiliate, Center for Multilingualism in Society Across the Lifespan, University of Oslo, Norway

2014-2019 Affiliate Member, Centre for Literacy and Multilingualism, University of Reading, United Kingdom

2012 Visiting Scholar, Department of Cognitive Science, Johns Hopkins University

2012 Visiting Scholar, Department of Linguistics, Rutgers University

2009 Visiting Scholar, Department of English Linguistics, Universität Stuttgart (DAAD)

EDUCATION

Ph.D. 2006 University of Kansas (German/Linguistics)
Thesis Title: *Scrambling as XP-adjunction: A critical analysis of prolific domains*

M.A. 2002 University of Kansas (German)
Thesis Title: *Case morphology erosion in Ohio Pennsylvania German: internal development or external influence?*

B.A. 1999 College of Wooster (German Studies/History)
Thesis Title: *Ist die geographische Grenzen zwischen Ohio und Pennsylvania auch eine sprachliche Grenze: eine vergleichende Studie des Pennsylvania Deutschen.* (Departmental Honors)

GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

2025-29 Work Package Manager, Research Council of Norway: *North American Norwegian tonal accents in contact* (Grant number: 354301) (PI: Prof. David Natvig): 8,000,000 NK ($733,500)

2025-29 Scientific Advisory Board Member, Research Council of Norway: *Norchron* (Norwegian diachronic corpus 200-1814) (Grant number: 316497) (PIs: Ivar Berg & Janne B. Johannessen): 22,900,000 NK ($2,083,379)

2025-27 Research Team Member, Center for Advanced Study at The Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters: *A cross-linguistic perspective on definiteness marking in heritage languages* (PI: Yvonne van Baal): 750,000 NK ($68,000)

2022-26 Collaborator, *Spanish Ministry of Science and Innovation* (LAUA: ID2021-122127NB-100), *Language Attrition and Ultimate Attainment* (PI: Prof. Pedro Guijarro Feuntes): 75,867 €.

2022-23 PI, *Penn State Digital Humanities Grant: Digitizing Pennsylvania Dutch: From local to global*: $6,500.

2021 PI, Internal Seed Grant Funding – Center for Language Science (PSU): *The mental lexicon in Pennsylvania Dutch*: $2,500.

2021 Co-PI, Internal Seed Grant Funding – Center for Language Science (PSU): *Linguistic diversity in Pennsylvania*. (Co-PI: Frances Blanchette): $2,490.

2020-23 Collaborator, Research Council of Norway: *Norwegian across the Americas: New perspectives on heritage languages*. (PI: Prof. Kari Kinn): $800,000.

2018-21 Collaborator, German Research Foundation (DFG): *Emerging grammars: A cross-linguistic corpus of comparative data in heritage and majority language use* (CO-PIs Prof. Anke Lüdeling & Heike Wiese): $3,3710,000 (2,800,000 €)

2016-17 Social Science Research Institute, Penn State University. Collaborative Fellowship: *Competition, conflict, and optimization: Toward a dynamic model of multilingualism* (CO-PIs Matthew Carlson, Michael T. Putnam, David Reitter) - $22,500

2015-20 National Science Foundation Grant, OISE-1545900: PIRE (Partnerships in International Research and Education): *Translating cognitive and brain science in the laboratory and field to language learning environments* (CO-PIs Judith Kroll, John Lipski, Janet van Hell, & Paola Dussias) - $5,000,000

2015-17 Principal Investigator, Humanities Without Walls (Mellon Foundation): *The importance of the last generation: Midwest heritage German speakers* - $50,000

2014-15 Principal Investigator, Penn State University Institute for Arts and Humanities – Humanities Without Boards Global Midwest Initiative (Mellon Foundation): *German heritage languages in the Midwest* - $7,000

2013-15 Collaborator, The Icelandic Research Council: *Heritage language, linguistic change and cultural identity* (CO-PIs Profs. Höskuldur Thráinsson and Birna Arnbjörnsdóttir)- $157,500

2012 Max Kade Foundation Research Grant - $800

2012 Collaborator, CFYC Grant – Level 1, Prof. John Lipski, Principal Investigator, Prof. Carrie Jackson, Co-Collaborator - $5000

2011 Max Kade Foundation Research Grant - $1,500

2010-15 National Science Foundation Grant, OISE-0968369: *PIRE (Partnerships in International Research and Education): Bilingualism, mind, and brain: An interdisciplinary program in cognitive psychology, linguistics, and cognitive neuroscience* (CO-PIs Paola Dussias, Ping Li, Janet van Hell, & Judith Kroll) - $2,800,000

2009 DAAD Re-Invitation Grant Recipient – $5,500

2008-11 Consultant, NSF Career Grant, Prof. John Hale (Cornell), Principal Investigator, *Automaton Theories of Human Sentence Comprehension* – $498,370

2008 Pew Grant for Faculty Development (Carson-Newman College) - $500

2007 College of Arts & Letters Initiative Fund Grant (Michigan State University) - $2000

2006 Postdoctoral Research Fellowship (University of Michigan) - $33,000

2005 Max Kade Foundation Dissertation Research Fellowship - $12,000

2004 Departmental Summer Research Fellowship (University of Kansas) - $2000

2002 Departmental Summer Research Fellowship (University of Kansas) - $2000

2000-01 DAAD Full-Year Research Fellowship (Philipps-Universität Marburg) - $16,000

2000 ASHHS Research Grant - $1,000

1998 J&W Small Fellowship (College of Wooster) - $5,000

AWARDS, HONORS AND DISTINCTIONS

2019-20 Visiting Professor, AcqVA Research Group, Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU), Trondheim, Norway (individual stipend: $9,000 in connection with HUMEVAL grant (2018-21); total grant: $295,000).
2015 *Outstanding New Associate Professor of the Liberal Arts,* Penn State University
2007 AATG – Best Article of the Year in *Die Unterrichtspraxis/Teaching German* for the Calendar Year 2006. (Honorarium provided by *Austrian Air*).
2002 German Department Book Prize (University of Kansas)
1998 Departmental Honors, German Department, College of Wooster

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS: AUTHORED AND CO-AUTHORED

Under contract *Roots in linguistic theory*. [Linguistic Explorations]. (with Terje Lohndal). Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. [Expected publication: Spring/Summer 2028]
Under contract *German world-wide: Sociolinguistic and structural variation.* (with Joshua Bousquette, Joshua Brown, & Joseph Salmons). Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Expected publication: Spring 2027]
2025 *An introduction to Language Attrition: linguistic, social, and cognitive perspectives*. (with David A. Natvig). London: Routledge.
2020 *Unbounded dependency constructions: Theoretical and experimental perspectives.* [Oxford Surveys in Syntax and Morphology 10]. (with Rui Chaves). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2020 *Passives and Middles in Mainland Scandinavian: Microvariation through exponency*. [Trends in Linguistics. Studies and Monographs 338]. (with Antonio Fábregas). Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
2013 *The Structural Design of Language.* (with Thomas Stroik). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2007 *Scrambling and the Survive Principle.* [Linguistik Aktuell 115]. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.

BOOKS: EDITED

2025 (edited volume) *Contact varieties of German: Studies in honor of William D. Keel*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. (with B. Richard Page).
2025 (edited volume) *Heritage languages and syntactic theory*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (with Roberta D'Alessandro & Silvia Terenghi). https://academic.oup.com/book/59663
2025 (edited volume) *A reference guide to the syntax of North American Norwegian*. Berlin: Language Science Press. (with Kari Kinn).
2024 (edited volume) *Formal approaches to complexity in heritage language grammars*. Berlin: Language Science Press. (with Maria Polinsky).
2021 (edited volume) Defining construction: Insights into the emergence and generation of linguistic representations. *Frontiers in Psychology*. (with Matt Carlson, Antonio Fábregas, & Eva Wittenberg). https://www.frontiersin.org/research-topics/10707/defining-construction-insights-into-the-emergence-and-generation-of-linguistic-representations
2020 (edited volume) *The Cambridge Handbook of Germanic Linguistics.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (with Richard Page).

2016 (edited volume) *Optimality-theoretical syntax, semantics, and pragmatics: From uni- to bidirectional optimization.* Oxford: Oxford University Press. (with Géraldine Legendre, Henriette de Swart, & Erin Zaroukian).
2015 (edited volume) *Contemporary linguistic parameters.* London: Bloomsbury. (with Antonio Fábregas & Jaume Mateu).
2015 (edited volume) *Moribund Germanic heritage languages in North America: Theoretical perspectives and empirical findings.* London: Brill. (with Richard Page)
2013 (edited volume) *Rammstein on fire: New perspectives on music and performance.* Jefferson City, NC: MacFarland Publishing. (with John Littlejohn)
2011 (edited volume) *Studies on German-language Islands,* [Studies in Language Companion Series 123] Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
2010 (edited volume) *Exploring Crash-Proof Grammars,* [Language Faculty and Beyond 3] Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
2009 (edited volume) *Towards a Derivational Syntax: Survive-minimalism,* [Linguistik Aktuell 144] Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

PUBLICATIONS-EDITED JOURNAL VOLUMES

2024 (edited volume) Filler-gap dependencies in bilingual and L2 grammars: cognitive and grammatical factors. *Second Language Research*, Volume 40(1) (with Silvia Perpiñán).
2020 (edited volume) Special volume on representations in receptive bilingual grammars in *Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism*, 10(3) (with Bonnie Holmes).
2020 (edited volume) Special volume on different perspectives on critical factors in heritage language development in *Language Learning* Volume 70(S1) (with Ayşe Gürel & Cristina Flores).
2014 (edited volume) *Special volume on German complementizers in contact in Sprachtypologie und Unversalienforschung* (STuF), Volume 67(4) (with Gildo Bidese).
2011 (edited volume) Special Volume on the Syntax and Semantics of German(ic) Particle Verbs in *Leuvense Bijdragen,* Volume 97.
2011 (edited volume) Special Volume on "Sharpening the Edges" in *Linguistic Analysis*, Volume 37.3-4 (with Tom Stroik).
2009 (edited volume) Special Volume on Krautrock in *Popular Music and Society,* Volume 32 No. 5 (with John T. Littlejohn).

PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES & COMMENTARIES

Accepted *From linguistic distance to bilingual representation: What genuine integration requires*. Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism. (with Mark Amengual & Marlyse Baptista).
2026 *Prefixoids ≠ prefixes: Not all inseparable complex verbs are (underlyingly) the same*. Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics, 29: 6. (with Cora Cavirani-Pots).
https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10828-026-09171-x
2026 *The editors' report*. Language, 1-7. (with John Beavers & Shelome Gooden).
doi: 10.1017/S00978507260000123
https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/language/article/editors-report/46ACD038C4F7B782BE3CBD1E603E0A51
2026 *Toward a new account of reflexive binding possibilities in English and German*. Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics, 29: 2. (with Vera Lee-Schoenfeld).
https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10828-026-09168-6
2026 *A dynamic model of fluctuation and re-stabilization.* Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism, 16(1): 73-76. (with Liliana Sánchez).
https://www.jbe-platform.com/content/journals/10.1075/lab.25090.san
2025 *Syntactic change in diachrony vs. contact-induced change: Two sides of the same coin?* The Linguistic Review, 42(4): 585-618. (with Roberta D'Alessandro & Silvia Terenghi).

https://www.degruyterbrill.com/document/doi/10.1515/tlr-2025-0012/html?srsltid=AfmBOoo_RQIAGshQMB6gZ2uyFLq1Nfjq_mTdEGkL_7aEjswTORu0z5OM

2025 *The role of gender suffixes in number suppletion: Exponent shapes and left branches*. Isogloss: Open Journal of Romance Linguistics, 11(1)/8, 1-30. (with Antonio Fábregas). https://revistes.uab.cat/isogloss/article/view/v11-n1-fabregas-putnam

2025 *Excessive events: the syntax and semantics of OVER-modification in Icelandic*. Glossa, 10(1): 1-33. (with Volker Gast & Kristín Jóhannsdóttir). https://www.glossa-journal.org/article/id/16842/

2025 *Stability in the integrated bilingual grammar: Tense exponency in North American Norwegian.* Nordic Journal of Linguistics, 48(1): 57-90. (with David Natvig & Alexander Lykke). https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/nordic-journal-of-linguistics/article/stability-in-the-integrated-bilingual-grammar-tense-exponency-in-north-american-norwegian/09212D6C076CD7610E4DA6570ADAB09C

2025 *Ethical concerns for theoretical research in generative linguistics: Issues and best practices*. Linguistics, 63(2): 349-375. (with Pritha Chandra & Roberta D'Alessandro). https://www.degruyterbrill.com/document/doi/10.1515/ling-2023-0154/html

2024 *On the importance of features and exponents: Dissolving Feature Reassembly*. Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism 14(1): 1-36. (with Terje Lohndal).

2024 *Modeling multilingual grammars: Constraints and predictions*. Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism 14(1): 105-116 (with Terje Lohndal).

2024 *Filler-gap dependencies in bi- and multilingual grammars: Finding, challenges, and unknowns*. Second Language Research (40)1: 3-17. (with Silvia Perpiñán).

2024 *When covert modality sneaks into your grammar: wh-infinitives in American Norwegian*. Second Language Research 173-194. (with Åshild Søfteland).

2023 *What linguistic innovation tells us*. Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism 13(1): 51-55. (with Joshua Bousquette & Robert Klosinski).

2022 *Islands, expressiveness, and the theory/formalism confusion*. Theoretical Linguistics 48(3-4): 219-231. (with Rui Chaves).

2022 *Mismatches at the syntax-semantics interface – The case of non-finite complementation in American Norwegian*. Nordic Journal of Linguistics 45(3): 310-347. (with Åshild Søfteland).

2022 *Why is inflectional morphology difficult to borrow? – Distributing and lexicalizing plural allomorphy in Pennsylvania Dutch.* Languages 7(86): 1-25. (with Rose Fisher, David Natvig, Erin Pretorius, & Katharina Schuhmann).

2021 *Individual variation in the structure of bilingual grammars*. Language 97(4): 752-792. (with Clara Cohen, Waqar Nabi, Catherine Higham, Gerrit Jan Kootstra, & Janet van Hell).

2021 *The tale of two lexicons: Advantages of modeling complexity with a distributed lexicon*. Heritage Language Journal 18(2): 1-29. (with Terje Lohndal)

2021 *Relativized prosodic domains: A late-insertion account of German plurals.* Languages 6(142): 1-21. (with Katharina Schuhmann).

2021 *Addressing challenges in formal research on moribund heritage languages: A path forward*. Frontiers in Psychology 12: 700126 (with Roberta D'Alessandro & David Natvig). https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.700126/full

2021 *Overextension in Gottscheerisch (negative) imperatives: Proclisis at the edge of the first phase*. The Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics 24(2): 185-219. (with Andrew Hoffman).

2021 *How wide the divide? – Theorizing 'constructions' in generative and usage-based frameworks.* Frontiers in Psychology 12:601303 (with Matthew Carlson & Antonio Fábregas). https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.601303/full

2020 *Lesser-studied heritage languages: An appeal to the dyad*. Heritage Language Journal 17(2.1): 152-155. (with Greg Scontras).

2020 *Mental representations in receptive multilingual grammars*. Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism 10(3): 309-314. (with Bonnie Holmes).

2020 *Lexicalizing exponents in multilingual grammars*. Second Language Research 36(2): 187-192.

2020 *The good, the bad, and the gradient – The role of 'losers' in code-switching.* Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism 10(1): 5-34. (with Robert Klosinski).

2020 *Different perspectives on critical factors in heritage language development and maintenance.* Language Learning. 70(S1): 5-14. (with Cristina Flores & Ayşe Gürel).

2020 *Redefining language death: Evidence from moribund grammars*. Language Learning. 70(S1): 185-228. (with Joshua Bousquette).

2020 *Separating vs. Shrinking*. Bilingualism: Language and Cognition 23(1): 41-3.

2019 *Differential access: Asymmetries in accessing features and building representations in heritage language grammars*. Languages 4(4), 81: https://doi.org/10.3390/languages4040081 (with Silvia Perez-Cortes & Liliana Sánchez).

2019 *The (in)stability of grammars*. Studies in Second Language Acquisition 41(2): 275-8.

2019 *Language membership as a gradient emergent feature.* Bilingualism: Language and Cognition 22(4): 701-2. (with Michael Johns).

2019 *Derivational complexity vs. transfer effects: Long-distance wh-movement in heritage and L2 grammars.* Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism 9(3): 341-375. (with Holger Hopp & Nora Vosburg).

2018 *When bilingualism is the common factor: Switch reference at the junction of competence and performance in both Second Language and Heritage Language performance.* Journal of Language Contact 11(3): 592-618. (with Tiffany Judy & Jason Rothman).

2018 *Integrated, not isolated: Defining typological proximity in an integrated multilingual architecture.* Frontiers in Psychology: 8: 2212. (with Matthew Carlson & David Reitter). https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fpsyg.2017.02212/full

2017 *Feature reassembly as constraint satisfaction.* The Linguistic Review 34(3): 533-567.

2016 *How constrained is language mixing in bi- and uni-modal production?* Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism 6(6): 812-816. (with Géraldine Legendre & Paul Smolensky).

2016 Keynote response, *The future of code mixing research: Integrating psycholinguistics and formal grammatical theories.* Bilingualism: Language and Cognition 19(5): 903-906. (with Matt Goldrick & Lara Schwarz).

2016 Keynote article, *Co-activation in bilingual grammars: A computational account of code mixing.* Bilingualism: Language and Cognition 19(5): 857-876. (with Matt Goldrick & Lara Schwarz).

2016 *Parasitic gapping in bilingual grammar: evidence from Wisconsin Heritage German.* Heritage Language Journal 13(1): 1-28. (with Joshua Bousquette, Ben Frey, Daniel Nützel & Joseph Salmons).

2016 *Null arguments in transitional trilingual grammars: Field observations from Misionero German.* Multilingua 35(1): 85-104. (with John Lipski).

2015 *New structural patterns in moribund grammar: Case marking in heritage German.* Frontiers in Psychology 6: 1716 (with Lisa Yager, Nora Hellmold, Hyoun-A Joo, Eleonora Rossi, Catherine Stafford, & Joe Salmons): https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fpsyg.2015.01716/full

2015 *Restructuring in heritage grammar: word order variation in heritage German.* Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism 5(2): 180-203. (with Holger Hopp).

2015 *Multilingualism in the Midwest: How German has shaped (and still shapes) the Midwest.* Middle West Review 1(2): 29-52. (with Joseph Salmons).

2014 *Are all phases created equal? – An investigation of Feature Inheritance in connection with Icelandic Quantifier Movement.* Linguistic Analysis 39(3-4): 267-307. (with Gema Chocano).

2014 *The vulnerability of the C-layer: Introductory notes on German complementizers in contact.* Sprachtypologie und Universalienforschung (STuF) 67(4): 437-443. (with Gildo Bidese).

2014 *How interrogative pronouns can become relative pronouns: The case of 'was' in Misionero German.* Sprachtypologie und Universalienforschung (STuF) 67(4): 613-625. (with Lara Schwarz).

2014 *The emergence of middle voice structures with and without agents.* The Linguistic Review 31(2): 193-240. (with Antonio Fábregas).

2014 *Straight outta Marzahn: (Re)Constructing collective memory in East Berlin.* Popular Music and Society 37.1: 85-100. (with Juliane Schicker).

2013 *What's so incomplete about incomplete acquisition? – A prolegomenon to modeling heritage language grammars.* Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism 3(4): 478-508. (with Liliana Sánchez).

2013 *Losing their (passive) voice: Syntactic neutralization in heritage German.* Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism 3(2): 233-252 (with Joseph Salmons).

2012 *Catenae: Introducing a novel unit of syntactic analysis.* Syntax 15(4): 354-396. (with Tim Osborne & Thomas Gross).

2012 *Dative case maintenance via restructuring in Moundridge Schweitzer German.* Zeitschrift für Dialektologie und Linguistik 1(79): 41-67.

2012 *One P with Two Spell-Outs: The Ent-/Aus-alternation in German.* Linguistic Analysis 38(1-2): 69-109 (with Petr Biskup).

2011 *German prefix and particle verbs at the syntax-phonology interface.* Leuvense Bijdragen 97: 106-135 (with Petr Biskup & Laura Catherine Smith).

2011 *Sometimes it's ok to 'overeat yourself': Scalar over-predicates in Germanic languages that require an overt reflexive.* Leuvense Bijdragen 97: 203-229.

2011 *Living on "the edge" in derivational syntax.* Linguistic Analysis 37(3-4): 317-320 (with Tom Stroik).

2011 *Syntax at ground zero.* Linguistic Analysis 37(3-4): 389-404 (with Tom Stroik).

2011 *Bare Phrase Structure, Label-less Trees, and Specifier-less Syntax: Is Minimalism Becoming a Dependency Grammar?* The Linguistic Review 28(3): 315-364. (with Tim Osborne & Thomas Gross).

2011 *Alls there is to know about the alls-construction.* Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics 14(2): 81-109. (with Marjo van Koppen).

2010 *Rammstein and Ostalgie: longing for yesteryear.* In Popular Music and Society 33(1): 35-44. (with John Littlejohn).

2009 *Music as a weapon: Reactions and responses to RAF terrorism in the music of Ton Steine Scherben and their successors in post-9/11 music.* Popular Music and Society 32(5): 595-606.

2007 *Dynamic Stress Assignment.* In Linguistic Analysis: Dynamic Interfaces, 33(3-4)., 337-374. (with Kleanthes K. Grohmann)

2007 *National Socialism with Fler? – German hip-hop from the right.* In Popular Music and Society/Special Issue on Hate Rock. 30(4): 453-468. (with John Littlejohn).

2006 *Those there demonstratives: demonstrative reinforcer constructions in Pennsylvania German.* Leuvense Bijdragen 95: 159-177.

2006 *Teaching Culture through Hip Hop.* In Unterrichtspraxis 39.1-2:69-79.

2005 *An Anti-Local Account of Why Scrambled Dative Objects Can't Bind Anaphors in German.* SKY Journal of Linguistics: 287-309.

2004 *An Investigation of Consonant Inventory Development in East Frisian Low German Utilizing Optimality Theory (OT).* Society of German-American Studies Yearbook. 39: 135-49. (with Bradley G. Weiss).

2003 *The Prepositional Case in German-American Dialects.* Focus on German Studies 10: 207-24.

BOOK CHAPTERS (PEER-REVIEWED)

In progress *Morphology in heritage languages*. In The Cambridge Handbook of Heritage Languages and Linguistics. eds. Tania Leal, Silvina Montrul, & Maria Polinsky. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (with Andrew Hoffman, David Natvig, & Tran Truong).

Accepted *Thoughts about loanwords & loanblends: Einar Haugen & The Mental Lexicon*. In Haugen Revisited: theoretical and empirical realities of Heritage Communities. eds. Joshua R. Brown & Angela Hoffman. Madison, WI: The University of Wisconsin Press.

Accepted *Micro-cues are spans*. In Variation, Acquisition, and Change. eds., Anne Dahl, Kristine Bentzen, Merete Anderssen, Natalia Mitrofanova, & Terje Lohndal. Berlin: Language Science Press. (with Deborah Adeyeye, Nick Wensel, & Emmeline Wilson).

In press *Getting transferred: Progressives & passives in Pennsylvania Dutch*. In Syntactic frames in Scandinavian and beyond. eds., Brita Riksem & Ragnhild Eik. Berlin: Language Science Press. (with Andrew Hoffman).

In press *Pseudo-resumptives in Pennsylvania Dutch*. In Germanic syntax from a comparative perspective: Diachronic and synchronic issues. eds. Gildo Bidese & Federica Cognola. Berlin: Language Science Press.

In press *Language Contact & Change*. In Oxford Handbook of the German Language. eds. Joshua Bousquette & Simon Pickl. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (with Nora Vosburg & B. Richard Page).

2026 *Language shift, obsolescence, and death*. In The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Diachronic Linguistics. eds. Adam Ledgeway, Edith Aldridge, Anne Breitbarth, Katalin E. Kiss, Joseph Salmons, & Alexandra Simonenko. London: Wiley Blackwell. (with Josh Brown). https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119898023.wbcdl042

2025 *A spanning approach to bilingual representations: Initial explorations*. In Contact varieties of German: Studies in honor of William D. Keel. eds. B. Richard Page & Michael T. Putnam. (with Matt Carlson, David A. Natvig, & Erin Pretorius). Amsterdam: John Benjamins. 240-276.

2025 *Conflict and compromise: Exponency in bilingual grammars*. In Nanosyntax and the lexicalization algorithm. eds. Pavel Caha, Karen De Clercq, & Guido Vanden Wyngaerd. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (with David Natvig & Emmeline Wilson). 466-492.

2025 *Heritage languages and syntactic theory: An introduction*. In Heritage languages and syntactic theory. eds., Roberta D'Alessandro, Michael T. Putnam, & Silvia Terenghi. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (Roberta D'Alessandro & Silvia Terenghi). 1-16.

2025 *The shape and size of defective domains: Non-finite clauses in Pennsylvania Dutch*. In Heritage languages and syntactic theory. eds., Roberta D'Alessandro, Michael T. Putnam, & Silvia Terenghi. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 157-182.

2025 *The syntax of North American Norwegian: Introduction & desiderata.* In A reference guide to the syntax of North American Norwegian. eds. Kari Kinn & Michael T. Putnam. Berlin: Language Science Press. (with Kari Kinn). 3-28.

2025 *Non-finite complementation in North American Norwegian.* In A reference guide to the syntax of North American Norwegian. eds. Kari Kinn & Michael T. Putnam. Berlin: Language Science Press. (with Åshild Søfteland). 255-279.

2025 *Epilogue.* In A reference guide to the syntax of North American Norwegian. eds. Kari Kinn & Michael T. Putnam. Berlin: Language Science Press. (with Kari Kinn). 357-362.

2025 *Realizing features: A case study of the syntax-morphology interface*. In Syntax in Uncharted Territories: Essays in Honor of Maria Polinsky. eds., Lauren Clemens, Vera Gribanova, & Greg Scontras. University of California eScholarship. (with Yvonne van Baal, Terje Lohndal, & David Natvig). https://escholarship.org/uc/item/5246v77z

2024 *Germanic languages in contact in North America.* In Oxford Encyclopedia of Germanic Linguistics. eds. Sebastian Kürschner, Antje Dammel, Jarich Hoekstra, Steffen Höder, Oliver Schallert, & Freek Van de Velde. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

https://oxfordre.com/linguistics/display/10.1093/acrefore/9780199384655.001.0001/acrefore-9780199384655-e-1049

2024 *Expanding structures while reducing mappings: Morphosyntactic complexity in agglutinating heritage languages*. In Formal approaches to complexity in heritage language grammars. eds. Maria Polinsky & Michael T. Putnam. Berlin: Language Science Press (with Terje Lohndal). 101-132.

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2021 *Morphology in Heritage Languages*. In Cambridge Handbook of Heritage Languages. eds. Maria Polinsky & Silvina Montrul. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (with Lara Schwarz & Andrew Hoffman). 613-643.

2020 *Agree probes down: Anaphoric feature valuation and phase references*. In Agree to Agree: Agreement in the Minimalist Programme. eds. Peter Smith, Johannes Mursell & Katarina Hartmann. Berlin: Open Generative Syntax/Language Science Press. (with Michael Diercks & Marjo van Koppen). 347-389.

2020 *One Feature – One Head: Features as functional heads in language acquisition and attrition*. In New Trends in Language Acquisition within the Generative Perspective. eds. Pedro Guijarro Fuentes & Cristina Suárez-Gómez. Dordrecht: Springer. 1-23.

2020 *Introduction.* In The Cambridge Handbook of Germanic Linguistics. eds. B. Richard Page & Michael T. Putnam. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (with B. Richard Page). 1-8.

2020 *Germanic heritage languages.* In The Cambridge Handbook of Germanic Linguistics. eds. B. Richard Page & Michael T. Putnam. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (with Janne Bondi Johannessen). 783-806.

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2018 *Different situations, similar outcomes: Heritage grammars across the lifespan.* In Bilingual cognition and language: The state of the science across its subfields. eds. F. Bayram, N. Denhovska, D. Miller, J. Rothman, & L. Serratrice. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. (with Tanja Kupisch & Diego Pascual y Cabo). 251-279.

2016 *Introduction.* In Optimality-theoretical syntax, semantics, and pragmatics: From uni- to bidirectional optimization. eds. Géraldine Legendre, Michael Putnam, Henriette de Swart, & Erin Zaroukian. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (with Géraldine Legendre, Henriette de Swart, & Erin Zaroukian). 1-31.

2016 *Multilingual grammars, dominance, and optimization.* In Optimality-theoretical syntax, semantics, and pragmatics: From uni- to bidirectional optimization. eds. Géraldine Legendre, Michael Putnam, Henriette de Swart, & Erin Zaroukian. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (with Joshua Bousquette, Ben Frey, Daniel Nützel, & Joseph Salmons). 158-176.

2016 *Intersecting constraints – Why certain constraint types overlap while others don't.* In Optimality-theoretical syntax, semantics, and pragmatics: From uni- to bidirectional optimization. eds. Géraldine Legendre, Michael Putnam, Henriette de Swart, & Erin Zaroukian. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (with Marc van Oostendorp & Laura Catharine Smith). 35-54.

2015 *'Parameters' in linguistic theory: What, where and how.* In Contemporary linguistic parameters. eds. Antonio Fábregas, Jaume Mateu & Michael Putnam. London: Bloomsbury. (with Antonio Fábregas, Jaume Mateau). 3-24.

2015 *Parameter theory in language acquisition and language contact.* In Contemporary linguistic parameters. eds. Antonio Fábregas, Jaume Mateu & Michael Putnam. London:

Bloomsbury. (with Nina Hyams, Victoria Mateu, Robyn Ortfitelli, Jason Rothman & Liliana Sánchez). 353-373.

2015 *Functional convergence and extension in contact: Syntactic and semantic attributes of the progressive aspect in Pennsylvania Dutch.* In Germanic heritage languages in North America: Acquisition and change. eds. Joseph Salmons & Janne Johannessen. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. (with Joshua Brown). 135-160.

2015 *Researching moribund (Germanic) heritage languages: Theoretical and empirical challenges (and rewards).* Moribund Germanic heritage languages in North America: Theoretical perspectives and empirical findings. eds. Richard Page & Michael Putnam. London: Brill (with Richard Page), 1-11.

2015 *Minimizing (interface) domains: The loss of long-distance binding in North American Icelandic.* Moribund Germanic heritage languages in North America: Theoretical perspectives and empirical rewards. eds. Richard Page & Michael Putnam. London: Brill (with Birna Arnbjörnsdóttir), 203-223.

2014 *The need for formal features in narrow syntax.* In Minimalism and beyond: Radicalizing the interfaces. eds. Peter Kosta, Stephen Franks, Teodora Radeva-Bork, & Lilia Schürcks. Amsterdam: John Benjamins (with Antonio Fábregas), 56-77.

2013 *Discipleship in the Church of Rammstein.* In Rammstein on fire: New perspectives on music and performance. eds. John T. Littlejohn & Michael T. Putnam. Jefferson City, NC: McFarland, 250-267.

2013 *Filling in the gaps: PF-optimalization in parasitic gap constructions in Dutch and German.* In Filtering the Derivation. eds. Ralf Vogel & Hans Broekhuis. London: Equinox (with Gema Chocano), 54-75.

2011 *Why study Sprachinseln from generative or structural perspectives?: Introductory remarks.* In Studies on German-language Islands, ed. Michael T. Putnam. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1-10.

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2010 *Empowerment through taboo: Probing the sociolinguistic parameters of German gangsta rap lyrics.* In The language(s) of global hip-hop [Advances in Sociolinguistics Series], ed. Marina Terkourafi. London: Continuum. (with John Littlejohn), 120-138.

2010 *Exploring Crash-Proof grammars: An introduction.* In Exploring Crash-Proof Grammars, ed. M Putnam. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1-12.

2010 *Syntactic relations in Survive-minimalism.* In Exploring Crash-Proof Grammars, ed. M. Putnam. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. (with Thomas Stroik), 143-166.

2009 *When grammars collide: contact linguistics from a Survive-perspective.* In Towards a Derivational Syntax: Survive-minimalism, ed. M. Putnam, Amsterdam: John Benjamins. (with Maria del Carmen Parafita Couto), 139-176.

2009 *Traveling without moving: The conceptual necessity Survive-minimalism.* In Towards a Derivational Syntax: Survive-minimalism, ed. M. Putnam, Amsterdam: John Benjamins. (with Thomas Stroik), 1-20.

2009 C-agreement or something close to it: the alls-construction, In Advances in Comparative Germanic Syntax [Linguistics Today 141], eds. Artemis Alexiadou, Jorge Hankamer, Thomas McFadden, Justin Nuger and Florian Schäfer, Amsterdam: John Benjamins. (with Marjo van Koppen), 41-58.

2009 *Surviving reconstruction.* In Phases at the Interface [Interface Explorations 17]. Kleanthes K. Grohmann, ed. Berlin: de Gruyter. (with Thomas S. Stroik), 161-181.

2008 *Deriving pairedness in vP-structure: minimalist yet optimal.* In Optimality Theory and Minimalism: Interface Theories [Linguistics in Potsdam 28], eds., Rolf Vogel and Hans Broekhuis. (with Kyle Grove), 187-210.

2006 *How Far Have We Come and Where Do We Still Need to Go?: The Evolving Dialect Atlas.* In Sprachinselwelten: Entwicklung und Beschreibung der deutschen Sprachinseln am Anfang des 21. Jahrhunderts. Mit Beiträgen zum 1. Kongress der Internationalen Gesellschaft für Dialektologie des Deutschen, Marburg. (Reihe VarioLingua: Nonstandard - Standard - Substandard, Bd. 30), Nina Berend and Elisabeth Knipf-Komlósi, eds. Frankfurt: Peter Lang. (with D. Chris Johnson), 175-89.

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS AND WORKING PAPERS (PEER-REVIEWED)

2022 *Reducing the role of prosody: Plural allomorphy in Pennsylvania Dutch*. In: K. Biers & J.R. Brown (eds.), Proceedings of WILA 11. (pp. 1-10). Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press (with Rose Fisher & Katharina Schuhmann).

2022 *Variation in infinitive markers in American Norwegian*. In: A. Hjelde & Å. Søfteland (eds.), Proceedings of WILA 10. (pp. 60-68). Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press (with Åshild Søfteland & Arnstein Hjelde).

2022 *Competition at the left edge: Left-dislocation vs. topicalization in Heritage Germanic*. In: A. Hjelde & Å. Søfteland (eds.), Proceedings of WILA 10. (pp. 11-21). Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press (with Joshua Bousquette, Kristin Melum Eide, & Arnstein Hjelde).

2019 *Aspectualizers and complementation in Pennsylvania Dutch: The case of 'schtaerte'*. In J. Brown & K. Byers (eds.), Proceedings of WILA 9. (pp. 20-27). Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press. (with Maike Rocker).
http://www.lingref.com/cpp/wila/9/paper3484.pdf

2018 *Expanding the pipeline: A prolegomenon to modeling multilingual grammars in LFG.* In M. Butt & T. Holloway King (eds.), Proceedings of the LFG'17 Conference, University of Konstanz (pp. 368-386). Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications. (with Lara Schwarz).
http://csli-publications.stanford.edu/LFG/2017

2016 *Heritage German in the United States.* Heritage Language Profiles – National Heritage Language Research Center, University of California-Los Angeles.
http://nhlrc.ucla.edu/nhlrc/category/profile/150269
(with Joseph C. Salmons & Christopher Tabisz).

2015 *Scope marking in the Pennsylvania Dutch progressive construction.* Florida Linguistics Papers Vol 2:
http://journals.fcla.edu/floridalinguisticspapers/article/view/85088/82086
(with Solveig Bosse).

2013 *Parasitic semantics (or why Swedish can't lexicalize middle voice constructions).* Proceedings from Penn Linguistics Colloquium (PLC) 36. 19.1: 51-58 (with Antonio Fábregas).

2013 *How deep is your syntax? – Filler-gap dependencies in heritage language grammar.* Proceedings from Penn Linguistics Colloquium (PLC) 36. 19.1: 21-30 (with Joshua Bousquette, Benjamin Frey, Nicholas Henry, Daniel Nützel, Joseph Salmons, and Alyson Sewell).

2012 *The syntax and semantics of excess: OVER-predicates in Germanic.* Proceedings from WCCFL 29, J. Choi, E.A. Hogue, J. Punske, D. Tat, J. Schertz, and A. Trueman, eds., Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press, 223-231. (with Volker Gast).

2008 *Explicating generative grammar. Carson-Newman Studies* 11.3: 81-97.

2004 *The German Dialects of Kansas.* In Germany and the Americas: Culture Politics and History (Vol. 3), Thomas Adam, ed. Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 597-99.

2004 *German Dialects in Iowa.* In Germany and the Americas: Culture Politics and History (Vol. 3), Thomas Adam, ed. Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 566-70.

WORK UNDER REVIEW & MANUSCRIPTS

Under review *Heritage language complexity in the distribution of tonal accents in North American Norwegian compounds*, pp. 30. (with Ranghild Eik & David Natvig).

Under review *Free relative clauses in North American Norwegian*, pp. 37. (with Kari Kinn).

Under review *How phonological regularity can solve morphological puzzles*, pp. 30 (with David Natvig & Emmeline Wilson).
In progress *Two heads are better than one: Decomposing -jan in Gothic weak verbs*, pp. 35. (with Erin Noelliste).
In progress *The domain-general nature of hierarchical representations and their construction in the absence of Merge*, pp. 38. (with Thomas Stroik).

BOOK REVIEWS

2024 *Oblique subjects in Germanic: Their status, history, and reconstruction*. Author: Jóhanna Barðdal. LinguistList. https://linguistlist.org/issues/35.2080/
2022 *New perspectives on mixed languages: From core to fringe*. Editors: Maria Mazzoli & Eeva Sippola. Journal of Pidgin and Creole Languages 37(2): 417-422.
2021 *The adaptive bilingual mind: Insights from endangered languages*. Author: Evangelia Adamou. Heritage Language Journal 18(3): 1-6.
2021 *A contrastive grammar of Brazilian Pomeranian*. Author: Gertjan Postma. Journal of Germanic Linguistics 33(3): 316-318.
2020 *Bilingual grammar. Toward an integrated model*. Author: Luis López. Heritage Language Journal 17(3): 438-443.
2020 *Heritage languages and their speakers.* Author: Maria Polinsky. Language 96(1): 216-220.
2019 *Babel of the Atlantic*. Editor: Bethany Wiggin. H-Net. https://networks.h-net.org/node/8590/discussions/5696077/review-putnam-wiggin-babel-atlantic
2019 *Harmonic Grammar and Harmonic Serialism.* Editors: John McCarthy & Joe Pater. Norsk Lingvistisk Tidsskrift 37(1): 145-150.
2018 *Syntax aus Saarbrücker Sicht I: Beiträge der SaRDiS-Tagung zur Dialektsyntax und Syntax aus Saarbücker Sicht II: Beiträge der SaRDiS-Tagung zur Dialektsyntax.* Editors: Augustin Speyer & Philipp Rauth. Yearbook of Germanic American Studies (53): 250-2.
2017 *The beginner's cow: Memories of a Volga German from Kansas*. Author: Loren Schmidtberger. Yearbook of German American Studies (52): 302-3.
2017 *German pioneers of Montgomery County, Ohio: Early pioneer life in Dayton, Miamisburg, Germantown* (by H.A. Ratterman). Translated and edited: Elfe Vallaster Dona. Yearbook of German American Studies (52): 273-4.
2017 *Images of America: German Marietta and Washington County*. Author: Jann Kuehn Adams. Yearbook of German American Studies (52): 272-3.
2017 *Grammatical Theory, Vols. 1 & 2*. Author: Stefan Müller. Glossa: a journal of general linguistics 2.1: 73. 1-4. doi: https://doi.org/10.5334/gjgl.414
2017 *Asymmetries between language production and comprehension.* Author: Petra Hendriks. Journal of Germanic Linguistics 29.2: 199-203.
2016 *The acquisition of heritage languages.* Author: Silvia Montrul. Norsk Lingvistisk Tidsskrift 34.2: 259-261.
2016 *Structures in the mind: Essays on language, music, and cognition in honor of Ray Jackendoff.* Editors: I. Toivonen, P. Csúri, & E. Van der Zee. Norsk Lingvistisk Tidsskrift 34.2: 256-258.
2016 *Pennsylvania Dutch: The story of an American Language.* Author: Mark Louden. H-Net. https://networks.h-net.org/node/11761/reviews/154424/putnam-louden-pennsylvania-dutch-story-american-language
2016 *Evolutionary syntax.* Author: Liliana Progovac. Norsk Lingvistisk Tidsskrift 34.1: 83-86.
2016 *Syntactic variation and verb second: A German dialect in Northern Italy*. Author: Federica Cognola. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. Journal of Germanic Linguistics 28.1: 84-88.
2015 *In search of universal grammar: From Old Norse to Zoque.* Editor: Terje Lohndal. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. Norsk Lingvistisk Tidsskrift 33.1: 100-104.

2013 *Derivations and Evaluations: Object Shift in the Germanic Languages.* Author: Hans Broekhuis. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. Journal of Germanic Linguistics 25.1: 81-94.

2012 *Modeling ungrammaticality in Optimality Theory.* Editors: Curt Rice and Sylvia Blaho. London: Equinox. SKY Journal of Linguistics 25: 293-297.

2012 *Extraction asymmetries: Experimental evidence from Germanic.* Author: Tania Kiziak. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. The Journal of Germanic Linguistics 24.4: 373-376.

2012 *The Oxford handbook of compositionality.* Editors: Markus Werning, Wolfram Hinzen, Edouard Machery. Oxford University: OUP. LinguistList. http://linguistlist.org/issues/23/23-5344.html

2012 *Argument structure and syntactic relations.* Editors: Maia Duguine, Susana Huidobro, and Nerea Madariaga. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. LinguistList. http://linguistlist.org/pubs/reviews/get-review.cfm?SubID=4546209

2011 *Provocative syntax.* Author: Phil Branigan. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. Language 87.4: 87-90.

2011 *The Syntax of Icelandic.* Author: Höskuldur Thráinsson. Cambridge: CUP. Journal of Germanic Linguistics 23: 83-89.

2010 *Literature in Second Language Education: Enhancing the Role of Texts in Learning.* Author: Piera Carroli. London: Continuum. Studies in Second Language Studies 32.3: 506-7.

2010 *The Emergence of Order in Syntax.* Author: Jordi Fortuny. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. *Language 86.1: 223-6.*

2010 *Language attrition: Theoretical perspectives.* Editors: B. Köpke, M. Schmid, M. Keijzer, & S. Dostert. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. Leuvense Bijdragen 96: 197-9.

2010 *German ver-verbs: Internal word structure and lexical processing.* Author: Matthais K. Schirmeier. Frankfurt: Peter Lang. Leuvense Bijdragen 96: 195-6.

2009 *Verbal prepositions and argument structure.* Author: Mai Ellin Tungseth. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. LinguistList. http://linguistlist.org/issues/20/20-2343.html

2008 *Variation im heutigen Deutsch: Perspektiven für den Sprachunterricht.* Editor: Eva Neuland. Frankfurt: Peter Lang. Unterrichtspraxis 41.1: 102-103.

2008 *Scrambling, remnant movement, and restructuring in West Germanic.* Author: Roland Hinterhölzl. Oxford: OUP. Journal of Germanic Linguistics 20.4: 257-366.

2008 *Noun Phrases from a Scandinavian Perspective.* Author: Marit Julien. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company. Linguist List. http://ww.linguistlist.org/issues/19/19-2563.html

2008 *The Germanic Languages.* Author: Wayne Harbert. Cambridge: CUP. Studies in Second Language Acquisition. 30(4): 556.

2008 *Datives and Other Cases: Between argument structure and event structure.* Editors: Daniel Hole, Andre Meinunger and Werner Abraham. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. Journal of Germanic Linguistics 19.4: 349-356.

2008 *Narrow Syntax and Phonological Form.* Author: Gema Chocano. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. Linguist List. http://linguistlist.org/pubs/reviews/get-review.cfm?SubID=172221

2008 *Norwegian Modals.* Author: Kristin Melum Eide. Berlin: de Gruyter. Journal of Germanic Linguistics 19.3: 260-273.

2008 *First language attrition, use and maintenance: The case of German Jews in Anglophone countries.* Author: Monika Schmid. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. Yearbook of German American Studies 43: 204-7.

2008 *The Catholic Bohemian German of Ellis County, Kansas: A unique Bavarian dialect.* Author: Gabriele Lunte. Frankfurt: Peter Lang. Yearbook for German American Studies 43: 187-8.

2008 *Dialect emergence in Waumandee English.* Author: David N. Ehrat. Frankfurt: Peter Lang. Yearbook of German American Studies 43: 183-4.

2007 *The decay of a language: the case of a German dialect in the Italian Alps.* Author: Silvia Del Negro. Frankfurt: Peter Lang. Yearbook of German American Studies 42: 154-7.

2007 *Linguistic interference and first-language attrition: German and Hungarian in the San Francisco Bay Area.* Author: Gergely Tóth. Frankfurt: Peter Lang. Yearbook of Germanic American Studies 42: 142-3.

2007 *Deriving Coordinate Symmetries: A phase-based approach integrating Select, Merge, Copy and Match.* Author: John te Velde. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company. Linguist List. http://linguistlist.org/issues/18/18-2941.html

2006 *Issues in Formal German(ic) Typology.* Editors: Werner Abraham and C. Jan-Wouter Zwart. Berlin: Akademie Verlag. Journal of Germanic Linguistics 18.4: 17-22.

2006 *The Composition of Meaning: From Lexeme to Discourse.* Editors: Alice te Meulen and Werner Abraham. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. Journal of Germanic Linguistics 18.2: 157-168.

2006 *Quantifer Scope in German.* Author: Jürgen Pafel. Amsterdam: John Benjmains. Linguist List. http://linguistlist.org/issues/17/17-2099.html

2005 *Old Norse Syntax.* Author: Jan Terje Faarlund. Oxford: OUP. Linguist List. http://linguistlist.org/issues/16/16-3576.html

2003 *Pennsylvania German Words in Context Volume **II*** Author: C. Richard Beam. Millersville, PA: Society for Pennsylvania German Studies. Society of German-American Studies Yearbook 38: 323-325

PAPERS PRESENTED, POSTERS, AND INVITED COLLOQUIA & WORKSHOPS

2026 Invited colloquium speaker, *Umlaut at the syntax-phonology interface*. Linguistics Department Colloquium. Universität Zürich, Zürich, Switzerland. November 12.

2026 *Implicit processing and the prosody of Pennsylvania Dutch plurals*. Workshop on Immigrant Languages in the Americas (WILA 17). Penn State University, University Park, PA. October 1-3. (with Emmeline Wilson, Rose Fisher, & Matt Carlson).

2026 Invited speaker, *Triggers, targets, and cross-modular slop*. Modularity in Grammar. Ohio State University, Columbus, OH. May 7.

2026 *The effect of motivation and verticalization on Pennsylvania Dutch and English usage patterns*. GLAC 32, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT. May 1-2. (with Rose Fisher & Megan Wadas).

2026 Invited speaker, *Norwegian compounding and tonal accent distributions: Evidence for binarity at multiple levels of representation*. Boston Morphology Workshop (BMW). Boston University, Boston, MA. May 1-2. (with Björn Köhnlein & David Natvig).

2026 Invited speaker, *Disentangling DIM(inutives) and NUM(ber): Umlaut in Gottscheerish*. Boston Morphology Workshop (BMW). Boston University, Boston, MA. May 1-2. (with Deborah Adeyeye, Andrew Hoffman, Alex Koch, Björn Köhnlein, David Natvig, Tran Truong, & Emmeline Wilson).

2026 Poster, *Linking elements at the interfaces: Evidence for two distinct operations*. Boston Morphology Workshop (BMW). Boston University, Boston, MA. May 1-2. (with Deborah Adeyeye & Vitor Nóbrega).

2026 Invited colloquium speaker, *What's so important about tonal accents in Scandinavian languages*? CLS Speaker Series, Penn State University, University Park, PA. April 17.

2026 Invited plenary speaker, *Not all linking elements are (underlying) the same*. 7th Brazilian Colloquium on Morphology. Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil. April 7. (with Deborah Adeyeye & Vitor Nóbrega).

2026 Invited presentation, *The need for cycles and pieces in German umlaut*. Ablautapalooza @ Penn State, University Park, PA. March 20. (with David Natvig & Emmeline Wilson).

2026 Invited plenary panelist, *Proximity and distance among languages in the multilingual mind*. Penn

Linguistic Colloquium (PLC 50). University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA. February 28-March 1.

2026 Barbara Gordon Memorial Lecturer, *What can language attrition teach us about second language acquisition?* Florida International University, Miami, FL. February 16.

2026 Invited Lecturer, *The distance (or lack thereof) between us: Typological proximity in multilingual language development*, Florida International University, Miami, FL. February 16.

2025 Invited colloquium speaker, *Free and light-headed relative clauses in North American Norwegian*. SyntaxLab @ Cambridge, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK. November 25. (with Kari Kinn).

2025 Invited colloquium speaker, *The multidimensional nature of language attrition*. Applied Linguistics Roundtable. Penn State University, University Park, PA. October 10.

2025 *Does Pennsylvania Dutch license scrambling?*, WILA 16, Universitet Stavanger, Stavanger, Norway. October 2-4.

2025 Invited online colloquium speaker, *Distributed Morphology in diachrony: The trajectory of umlaut in German*. Syntactic Pathways to Morphology. University of São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil. July 22.

2025 *Decomposing German umlaut: Contextual allomorphy at the interface with phonology*. DM meets Nano, Universität Wien, Vienna, Austria. July 15-16. (with David Natvig & Emmeline Wilson).

2025 Georg Wenker Vorlesung, *Decomposing umlaut*. Deutscher Sprachatlas. Philipps-Universität, Marburg, Germany. June 18.

2025 *Free relative clauses in North American Norwegian*. Formal Linguistics in the Nordic Countries (FLiNC), NTNU, Trondheim, Norway. May 20-21. (with Kari Kinn).

2025 *Testing the role of prosody in the realization of grammatical NUMBER in contemporary Pennsylvania Dutch*. GLAC 31, University of North Texas, Denton, TX. May 1-2. (with Matt Carlson, Rose Fisher, & Emmeline Wilson).

2025 *Deriving deverbal nominals in Gothic*. GLAC 31, University of North Texas, Denton, TX. May 1-2. (with Erin Noelliste).

2025 Invited presentation, *The syntax and semantics of excessive adjectives in Icelandic*. Morphologie à Montréal (MorphoMo). Université du Québec à Montréal (UQAM), Montréal, Canada. May 1-2.

2025 Invited plenary speaker, *Why umlaut is not suppletive*. Nanodays in Brazil – New syntactic approaches to morphology. University of São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil. February 19-20.

2025 Invited speaker, *Exploring the structural design of language*. Mizzou Forward Initiative Colloquium, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO. February 6.

2024 Invited plenary speaker, *Features, heads, & spines in multilingual language development*. Workshop on Optionality and Variation in Multilingual Syntax V. University of Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany. December 12-14.

2024 *Grammaticalizing gerunds in North American Norwegian*. WILA 15, University of Georgia, Athens, GA. September 26-28. (with Åshild Søfteland).

2024 Invited plenary speaker, *Thoughts about 'loanwords' and 'loanblends': Einar Haugen and the mental lexicon*. Haugen revisited: Theoretical and empirical realities of heritage communities. Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden. May 22-24.

2024 *Free relative clauses in North American Norwegian*. GLAC 30, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN. April 25-28. (with Kari Kinn).

2024 *Syntax and tonal accent: Deriving 'affixes' and 'clitics' in Norwegian compounds.* GLAC 30, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN. April 25-28. (with Ragnhild Eik & David Natvig).

2024 Invited plenary speaker, *The syntax of umlaut – a cursory overview of the diachronic (& synchronic) development of plural in German(ic)*. Syntax Interface Lecturers Series, University of Utrecht, Utrecht, NL. March 28. (via Zoom).

2024 Invited speaker, *Comparing frameworks: A case study of the syntax-morphology interface*. Workshop

on Morphology @ Princeton (WOMP), Princeton University, Princeton, NJ. March 21-23. (with Terje Lohndal, David Natvig & Yvonne van Ball).

2024 Invited speaker, *Umlaut as combined suffixation*. Workshop on Morphology @ Princeton (WOMP), Princeton University, Princeton, NJ. March 21-23. (with David Natvig & Emmeline Wilson).

2024 *Ee Messer, zwee Mess(e)r(e)? – Avoiding zero and non-trochaic marking in Pennsylvania Dutch plurals*. Nominal Inflection and Word-Formation at the Phonology-Morphology Interface (NoWPhoMo). Unversitat de Barcelona & Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona. Barcelona, Spain. January 25-26.

2023 Invited colloquium speaker, *How 'phonology-free' is syntax? – Musings about the syntax of Norwegian umlaut.* Linguistics Department Colloquium. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI. November 17.

2023 Invited colloquium speaker, *The secret lives of words*. CLS Speaker Series, Penn State University, University Park, PA. September 29.

2023 *Tonal accents and language mixing in North American Norwegian compounds*. WILA 14, University of Flensburg, Flensburg, Germany. October 5-7. (with Ragnhild Eik, David Natvig, & Brita Riksem).

2023 Invited plenary speaker, *Constraining exponency in multilingual grammars: Grammatical number in diasporic varieties of 'German'*. Workshop on Optionality and Variation in Multilingual Syntax IV. University of Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany. May 24-26.

2023 Invited plenary speaker, *Feature Reassembly 2.0*. Linguistics Department Colloquium. University of Georgia, Athens, GA. April 28. (via Zoom).

2023 *The linguistic diversity of German: Sociolinguistic and structural variation in Europe and the diaspora*. GLAC 29, University of Calgary, Banff, Canada. April 20-23. (with Joshua Bousquette, Josh Brown, & Joe Salmons).

2023 *Don't take that tone with me! Syntactic structures and Norwegian tonal accents*. Externalizing words: Mono- and multilingual perspectives (Exo-words). Penn State University, University Park, PA. March 23-25. (with David Natvig).

2023 *An exoskeletal approach to bilingual grammars*. Externalizing words: Mono- and multilingual perspectives (Exo-words). Penn State University, University Park, PA. March 23-25. (with Terje Lohndal).

2022 *The structured stability of American Norwegian past tense morphophonology*. WILA 13, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI. Nov. 10-12. (with Alexander Lykke & David Natvig).

2022 *Syntactically-conditioned morphological blocking: ge-prefix blocking vs. IPP-constructions in Gottscheerisch*. WILA 13, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI. Nov. 10-12. (with Andrew Hoffman).

2022 *Change in contact is not accelerated spontaneous change*. Heritage Language Syntax 3, Université de Paris 8, Paris, France. October 20-21. (with Roberta D'Alessandro & Silvia Terenghi).

2022 *On the similarities and differences between diachronic & contact-induced syntactic change*. GLOW in Asia XIII, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China. August 6. (with Roberta D'Alessandro & Silvia Terenghi).

2022 Invited plenary speaker, *Gottscheerisch and edge-effects in morphosyntax*. West-Germanic linguistic islands. University of Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland. May 12-13.

2022 *Deriving binding relations in German & English via Spanning and Horizons*. GLAC 28. University of Georgia, Athens, GA. March 29-April 2. (with Vera Lee-Schoenfeld).

2022 *Syntactic coping strategies for morphological deficiencies*. GLAC 28. University of Georgia, Athens, GA. March 29-April 2. (with Erin Pretorius).

2022 Invited colloquium speaker, *Why is inflectional morphology difficult to borrow? – Distributing and lexicalizing plural allomorphy in Pennsylvania Dutch*. SyntaxLab @ University of Cambridge. Cambridge, UK. March 16.

2021 Invited plenary speaker, *The shape and size of defective domains in Pennsylvania Dutch.* Heritage

Language Syntax 2, Utrecht University, Utrecht, Netherlands. December 15-17.

2021 *Syntactic change or cross-linguistic influence? 'som'-less relative clauses in American Norwegian*. WILA 12. University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland. Oct. 7-9. (with Terje Lohndal & Åshild Søfteland).

2021 Invited plenary speaker, *Minimal domains and local conflicts.* Micro-variation in multilingualism. University of Tromsø, Tromsø, Norway. November, 11-12.

2021 Invited plenary speaker, *The syntax of d- and w-elements & the nature of pseudo-resumptives in Pennsylvania Dutch*. Comparative Germanic Syntax Workshop (CGSW 35). University of Trento, Trento, Italy. June 23-25.

2021 *Fuzzy exponents: Past tense morphology in American Norwegian*. GLAC 27, University of Wisconsin-Madison. May 12-14. (with David Natvig).

2021 Invited colloquium speaker, *Getting parsed: A nanosyntactic approach to non-canonical passives in Pennsylvania Dutch*. Linguistics Colloquium, University of Minho, Braga, Portugal. April 30.

2021 *Dynamic complexity in Heritage morphosyntax: A case study of grammatical gender*. RUEG Conference on Language Contact & Change. HU-Berlin, Berlin, Germany. Feb. 22. (with Terje Lohndal).

2021 Invited colloquium speaker, *Exponency in a hybrid lexicon: Plurals in Pennsylvania Dutch*, UIC Talks in Linguistics, University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL. Feb. 19.

2020 Invited colloquium speaker, *The limits of variation: Separable prefixes in Heritage German*, German in multilingual contexts, Humboldt Universität, Berlin, Germany. December 10.

2020 *Particle verbs are a 'first phase' phenomenon: Evidence from heritage German*. WILA 11, University of North Carolina-Asheville, Asheville, NC. Oct. 16-18. (with Andrew Hoffman).

2020 *Plural allomorphy in Pennsylvania Dutch*. WILA 11, University of North Carolina-Asheville, Asheville, NC. Oct. 16-18. (with Rose Fisher & Katharina Schuhmann).

2020 Invited (virtual) presentation, *Categorial or gradient? – The weak/strong island distinction*. Øy(e)lab @ NTNU. Trondheim, Norway. June 24.

2020 Invited institute faculty, *Retaining morphological and syntactic complexity in heritage grammars*. 12th Heritage Language Research Institute (NHLRC). Penn State University, University Park, PA. June 8-12. (with Terje Lohndal).

2020 *Plural formation in Misionero Hunsrik German: Consequences of allomorphic restructuring*. GLAC 26, University of Georgia, Athens, GA. April 2-4. (with Robert Klosinski & Richard Page).

2020 *Lexicalizing modality: Voice exponency in the Eigersund* (Norwegian) dialect. GLAC 26, University of Georgia, Athens, GA. April 2-4. (with Charlotte Sant).

2020 Invited colloquium speaker, *How strong are strong islands?* Linguistics Colloquium. University of Georgia, Athens, GA. April 2.

2019 *Variation in infinitive markers in American Norwegian*. WILA 10. Høgskloen i Østfold, Halden, Norway. October 10-12. (with Arnstein Hjelde & Åshild Søfteland).

2019 *Competition at the left-edge: Left-dislocation vs. V2 in heritage varieties of Germanic*. WILA 10. Høgskloen i Østfold, Halden, Norway. October 10-12. (with Joshua Bousquette, Kristin Eide, & Arnstein Hjelde).

2019 Invited colloquium speaker, *Abstract transfer: Phantom V2 effects in Gottscheerisch imperatives*. Forum for Theoretical Linguistics. University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway October 9.

2019 Invited colloquium speaker, *Explaining microvariation through exponency: Middles and passives in Mainland Scandinavian*. AcqVA Colloquium Series, NTNU, Trondheim, Norway. September 9.

2019 Invited institute faculty, *Understudied heritage languages*. 11th Heritage Language Research Institute (NHLRC). University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM. June 10-13. (with Greg Scontras).

2019 *Cluster creepers and phantom V2: The case of Gottscheerisch*. GLAC 25. University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA. May 3-4. (with Andrew Hoffman).

2019 *Syntactic theory – Quo Vadis?* CLS Speaker Series, Penn State University, University Park, PA. February 1.

2018 *English-origin aspectual verbs in Pennsylvania Dutch: The case of start(e).* WILA 9. University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire, Eau Claire, WI. October 25-27 (with Maike Rocker).

2018 Invited colloquium speaker, *Aspects of the syntax of aspect in Pennsylvania Dutch*. AcqVA Colloquium Series, NTNU, Trondheim, Norway. September 6.

2018 *Individual differences in bilingual grammars*. 2nd International Symposium on Bilingual and L2 Processing in Adults and Children (ISBPAC). TU-Braunschweig, Braunschweig, Germany. May 24-25. (with Clara Cohen, Catherine Higham, Syed Waqar Nabi, Gerrit Jan Koostra, & Janet van Hell).

2018 *The morphosyntax of progressive aspect in Pennsylvania Dutch (PD)*. GLAC-24. Penn State University, University Part, PA. May 11-12. (with Maike Rocker).

2018 *Decomposing event structure in syntax and semantics: Predicates of excess in Icelandic and other Germanic languages*. GLAC-24. Penn State University, University Part, PA. May 11-12. (with Volker Gast & Kristín Johannsdóttir).

2018 Invited presentation, *Global varieties of German: maintenance and change.* Frontiers in Science Lecture Series, Penn State University, University Park, PA. April 7. (with Richard Page).

2017 Invited presentation, *Derivational complexity vs. transfer effects in heritage and L2 grammars.* CLS Speaker Series, Penn State University, University Park, PA. November 17.

2017 Invited presentation, *Is there really a such thing as 'language attrition'? - A critical overview from the perspective of heritage grammars.* Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. November 13.

2017 *Resisting change: get-passives in Pennsylvania Dutch.* WILA 8. University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark. October 12-14. (with Richard Page, Robert Klosinski, & Andrew Hoffman).

2017 *Resisting contact-induced sound change in Heritage Swiss German.* WILA 8. University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark. October 12-14. (with Robert Klosinski, Andrew Hoffman, & Richard Page).

2017 Invited plenary speaker, *Gradient representations: Consequences for acquisition and maintenance.* Generative Approaches to Language Acquisition (GALA). University of the Balearic Islands, Spain. September 8.

2017 Poster, *The variable and the constant in bilingual grammars: Evidence from Gradient Symbolic Computation.* AmLaP 2017, University of Lancaster, Lancaster, UK. September 8. (with Clara Cohen & Lara Schwarz).

2017 *A bidirectional study on complex wh-movement in heritage speakers and L2 learners: Transfer vs. derivational complexity.* Generative Approaches to Language Acquisition (GALA). University of the Balearic Islands, Spain. September 7. (with Nora Vosburg & Holger Hopp).

2017 Invited colloquium participant, *Incomplete language acquisition and attrition: Input-related challenges for early and late immigrants and returnees,* EUROSLA 2017, University of Reading, Reading, UK. August 30-September 2.

2017 *Shared syntax: Bilingual blends and mixes in LFG-GSC.* LFG17. Universität Konstanz, Konstanz, Germany. July 24-27. (with Lara Schwarz).

2017 *Transfer and derivational complexity in the wh-movement of heritage speakers and L2 learners: A bidirectional study.* Bilingualism vs. monolingualism: A new perspective on limitations to L2 acquisition. University of Toulouse, Toulouse, France. June 19-20. (with Nora Vosburg & Holger Hopp).

2017 *Language attitudes and language use of recent Mennonite immigrants in Kansas.* ISB-11, University of Limerick. Limerick, Ireland. June 13-15. (with Richard Page, Nora Vosburg, Hyoun-A Joo, & Samantha Litty).

2017 Invited speaker, *Why heritage languages matter.* Høgskolen i Østfold. Halden, Norway. June 1.

2017 Invited speaker, *Squishy grammars*. University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark.

May 29.

2017 *The role of restructuring and transfer in language contact: Subordinate clause word order in Misionero German.* GLAC-23. University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX. April 21-23. (with Mark Milutinovic & Rob Klosinski).

2017 *Bidirectional effect in the wh-movement of Plautdietsch heritage speakers and English L2 learners in Southwestern Kansas.* GLAC-23. University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX. April 21-23. (with Holger Hopp & Nora Hellmold).

2017 Invited speaker, *Incomplete access.* Univesity of Madison-Wisconsin, February 23.

2016 *Filler-gap dependencies in language contact.* German Abroad 2. University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX. November 2-3. (with Nora Vosburg).

2016 *Changing patterns of language use among recent Mennonite immigrants in Kansas.* WILA 7, University of Georgia, Athens, GA. October 27-29. (with Hyoun-A Joo, Samantha Litty, Richard Page, and Nora Vosburg).

2016 Invited presentation, *Filler-gap dependencies in balanced and unbalanced multilinguals.* University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway. September 23.

2016 Invited plenary presentation, *Gradient representations in multilingual grammars.* Heritage Language Acquisition: Breaking new ground in methodology and domains of inquiry. University of Tromsø, Tromsø, Norway. September 19-20.

2016 *Fine-tuning event structure: OVER-modification in Icelandic.* GLAC-22, University of Iceland, Reykjavik, Iceland. May 20-22. (with Volker Gast & Kristín Jóhannsdóttir).

2016 *Deriving passives without Passive Voice.* GLAC-22, University of Iceland, Reykjavik, Iceland. May 20-22. (with Antonio Fábregas).

2016 Invited presentation, *Incomplete acquisition vs. restructuring.* Brigham Young University, Provo, UT. Spring Semester.

2016 Invited presentation, *A gradient foundation: Multilingualism and the future of generative theory.* University of Georgia, Athens, GA. February 25.

2015 Invited presentation, *Co-activation in bilingual grammars: A Gradient Symbolic Computation account of code-mixing.* CLS Speaker Series, Penn State University, University Park, PA. October 30. (with Lara Schwarz).

2015 *Tense and agreement in late L2 English: Towards an understanding of the trilingual sociolinguistic dynamics in Southwestern Kansas.* WILA 6, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden. September 24-26. (with Richard Page).

2015 Panel organizer, *Research in heritage Germanic grammars: empirical findings and theoretical challenges.* ISB 10, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. May 20-24.

2015 Panel organizer, *Empirical methods researching heritage grammars: Challenges and rewards.* ISB 10, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. May 20-24.

2015 Panel discussant, *Breaking the mold: Code-mixing and formal grammars.* ISB 10, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. May 20-24.

2015 *New patterns emerging in a heritage variety? Heritage German case.* ISB 10, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. May 20-24. (with Lisa Yager, Nora Hellmold, Hyoun-A Joo, Alyson Sewell, and Joseph Salmons).

2015 *Restructuring of word order in heritage German: The case of Moundridge Schweitzer German.* ISB 10, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. May 20-24. (with Holger Hopp).

2015 *Studying moribund heritage grammars: Methodological challenges and solutions.* ISB 10, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. May 20-24. (with Holger Hopp).

2015 *(Morpho)syntactic and semantic properties of the PD progressive aspect.* GLAC-21, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT. May 8-10. (with Solveig Bosse).

2015 Invited presentation, *A communal playground: Digital humanities, social sciences, and the liberal arts,* Vernaculars of the Global Midwest, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI. March 19-21.

2015 *Scope marking in the Pennsylvania Dutch progressive construction*. Florida Linguistics Yearly

Meeting (FLYM 2), Eckard College, St. Petersburg, FL. March 7-8. (with Solveig Bosse).

2014 *Word order in a moribund variety of heritage German.* WILA 5, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA. October 16-18. (with Holger Hopp).

2014 *Raising and control predicates in heritage German.* WILA 5, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA. October 16-18. (with Lara Schwarz).

2014 Poster, *Improving adjunct extraction: The role of complex events in adjunct extraction.* HPSG-21. SUNY @ Buffalo, Buffalo, NY, August 27-29. (with Stefan Müller & Lara Schwarz).

2014 *Mapping the maintenance versus the merger of /a/-/ɔ/ in Moundridge Schweitzer German: The role of word class.* GLAC-20, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN. May 2-4. (with Hyoun-A Joo, Lara Schwarz & Richard Page).

2014 Invited presentation, *Bilingualism and dual activation in HPSG.* Cornell Computational Linguistics Seminar, Cornell University. Ithaca, NY. March 20.

2013 Invited presentation, *Parasitic ellipsis vs. parasitic gapping.* Linguistics Colloquium Series, University of Illinois-Chicago. Chicago, IL. Nov. 14. (with Tim Osborne)

2013 *Subject in Misionero (Argentina) Heritage German: null arguments, unaccusativity, and post-verbal subjects.* 4th Workshop on Immigrant Languages in the Americas, University of Iceland. Reykjavik, Iceland. September 19-21. (with John Lipski).

2013 *The kriege(n)-passive in Pennsylvania German.* 4th Workshop on Immigrant Languages in the Americas, University of Iceland. Reykjavik, Iceland. September 19-21. (with Richard Page).

2013 *Cousins growing closer? Variation and change in American German and American English gapping.* 25th Scandinavian Conference on Linguistics, University of Iceland. Reykjavik, Iceland. May 13-15 (with Joshua Bousquette, Benjamin Frey, Nicholas Henry, Daniel Nützel, Joseph Salmons, and Alyson Sewell).

2013 *Particle and prefix verb in Dutch and German: Where syntax and prosody collide.* GLAC-19, State University of New York at Buffalo. Buffalo, NY. April 27-29. (with Laura Catharine Smith).

2013 Invited presentation (keynote speaker address), *Evolution and the architecture of grammar.* University of Wisconsin-Madison German Graduate Student Conference (Time: German and Dutch studies in the 4th dimension). University of Wisconsin. Madison, WI. March 1-2.

2012 Invited presentation, *Misionero German: Investigating the V2- and OV-parameters in the speech of trilingual German speakers in Misiones, Argentina.* CLS Speaker Series. Penn State University. University Park, PA. Dec. 7. (with John Lipski).

2012 *Constraints on constraints: towards a unified theory of constraint formation.* Advances in OT-syntax and semantics, Johns Hopkins University. Baltimore, MD. Nov. 9-10. (with Marc van Oostendorp).

2012 *Two Inputs – One Grammar: Modeling heritage grammars in OT.* Advances in OT-syntax and semantics, Johns Hopkins University. Baltimore, MD. Nov. 9-10. (with Joshua Bousquette, Benjamin Frey, Joseph Salmons, and Alyson Sewell).

2012 *Incomplete acquisition vs. incomplete maintenance – Long distance anaphoric binding in North American Icelandic.* 3rd Workshop on Immigrant Languages in the Americas, Penn State University. University Park, PA. Sept. 27-29. (with Birna Arnbjörnsdóttir).

2012 *Holes where there shouldn't be (any): Incomplete acquisition and multiple gap constructions.* GLAC-18, University of Indiana-Bloomington. Bloomington, IN. April 26-29. (with Joshua Bousquette, Benjamin Frey, Nicholas Henry, Daniel Nützel, Joseph Salmons, and Alyson Sewell).

2012 *Constraints on Syntax-Semantic Variance in Language Contact: Aspect in Pennsylvania Dutch.* GLAC-18, University of Indiana-Bloomington. Bloomington, IN. April 26-29. (with Joshua Brown).

2012 *Upward- vs. downward-probing Agree: Defining a single feature valuation operation.* WCCFL 30, University of California-Santa Cruz. Santa Cruz, CA. April 13-15. (with Mike Diercks & Marjo van Koppen).

2012 *How deep is your syntax? – Filler-gap dependencies in heritage language grammar.* Penn Linguistics Colloquium (PLC) 36. University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia, PA. March 23-25. (with Joshua Bousquette, Benjamin Frey, Nicholas Henry, Daniel Nützel, Joseph Salmons, and Alyson Sewell).

2012 *Lexicalizing Modality (or why Swedish doesn't have a middle voice construction).* Penn Linguistics Colloquium (PLC) 36. University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia, PA. March 23-25. (with Antonio Fábregas).

2012 *Syntactic and prosodic properties of German prefix and particle verbs.* Deutsche Gesellschaft für Sprachwissenschaft (DGfS) 33. Johann Wolfgang Goethe Universität. Frankfurt, Germany. March 10-12. (with Petr Biskup & Laura Catherine Smith).

2012 Invited presentation, *Filler-gap dependencies in heritage grammars.* Sentence ++ Research Group Meeting. Johns Hopkins University. Baltimore, MD. February 29.

2012 Invited presentation, *The life cycle of a heritage grammar.* Johns Hopkins University. February 28.

2011 Invited presentation, *La expresión de la voz media o por qué (y cómo) es fonológica la variación paramétrica.* Univerisdad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain. October 4. (with Antonio Fábregas).

2011 *The directionality of Agree: Can a universal be established?* The minimalist program: Quo Vadis? – Newborn, reborn, or stillborn? Universität Potsdam, Germany. October 3-6. (with Mike Diercks & Marjo van Koppen).

2011 *Functional convergence and extension in contact: Syntactic and semantics attributes of the progressive aspect in Pennsylvania Dutch*. Second Workshop on Immigrant Languages in America. Fefor Høifjellshotell, Norway. September 21-24. (with Joshua Brown).

2011 *The syntax and semantics of excessivity: Evidence from Germanic.* WCCFL 29, University of Arizona-Tucson. April 22-24. (with Volker Gast).

2011 *German particle and prefix verbs at the syntax-phonology interface.* GLAC-17, University of Texas-Austin April 16-17. (with Laura Catherine Smith & Petr Biskup).

2011 Invited speaker, *Modeling L1 attrition/incomplete acquisition in Optimality Theory.* Rutgers Optimality Research Group (RORG), Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. April 1.

2011 Invited speaker, *What if the grammar consisted of nothing but constraints?* Cornell University, Ithaca, NY. March 8th.

2011 *The A/A'-fallacy: Revisiting Webelhuth's Paradox.* Deutsche Gesellschaft für Sprachwissenschaft (DGfS), Universität Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany. February 23-25. (with Gema Chocano).

2011 Invited speaker, *The syntax and semantics of excessivity: Evidence from Germanic.* CLS Speaker Series, Penn State University (with Volker Gast). January 21st.

2011 *Prefix and particle verb formation in German at the PF-Interface: A unified account.* LSA Annual Meeting. Pittsburgh, PA. (with Laura Catherine Smith & Petr Biskup). January 6-9.

2010 Invited speaker, *What's in a √root? - Scalar properties of predicates in light of the projectionist vs. constructionist debate and their morpho-syntactic consequences.* CLS Speaker Series, Penn State University, November 19th.

2010 Invited speaker, *The role of features in a crash-proof syntax.* Features Reading Group, University of Tromsø, Norway. Oct 11th.

2010 Invited speaker, *The thing that should not be: Eliminating the A/A'-distinction.* CASTL Colloquium, University of Tromsø, Norway. Oct. 7th.

2010 *Late agreement in Icelandic without Probe-Goal relations.* GLAC-16. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. April 30-May 2.

2009 *Avoiding the gaps.* MALC 2009. University of Missouri-Columbia. (with Tom Stroik). October 10-12.

2009 *The causative-inchoative alternation in Henderson, NE Plautdietsch.* MALC 2009. University of Missouri-Columbia (with Annemarie Toebosch). October 10-12.

2009 *When grammars collide: Code-switching in survive-minimalism.* Workshop on minimalist approaches to code-switching. Utrecht, the Netherlands. (with Maria del Carmen Parafita Couto). July 7-8.

2009 Invited speaker, *The semantics and pragmatics of particle verbs in Pennsylvania German.* IMS Universität Stuttgart. Stuttgart, Germany. June 19.

2009 Invited speaker, *Particle verbs in German from a survive-perspective.* Linguistics Research Seminar, Universität Stuttgart. Stuttgart, Germany. June 16.

2009 *One P with two spell-outs: The ent-/aus-alternation in German.* Roots Workshop. University of Stuttgart, Stuttgart, Germany, June 10-13. (with Petr Biskup)

2009 Invited speaker, *Push-and-pull: A minimalist account of QM in Icelandic.* Syntax Research Seminar, Johann Wolfgang Goethe Universität. Frankfurt, Germany. June 3.

2009 Invited plenary speaker, *When grammars collide: Code-switching in the minimalist program.* Perceptual magnets: Commanding attention in contested time, place and thought. University of Indiana, February 20-22.

2008 Invited speaker, *New perspectives on the grammaticalization of demonstrative reinforcer constructions in Pennsylvania German,* Penn State University, December 5.

2008 *Flavors of Merge.* Ways of structure building, Vitoria-Gasateiz, Spain. November 13-14. (with Tom Stroik and Maria del Carmen Parafita Couto).

2008 *Demonstrative reinforcers.* 23rd Comparative Germanic Syntax Workshop (CGSW), University of Edinburgh, Scotland. June 8-9. (with Dorian Roehrs).

2008 *Bavarian subject extraction from a minimalist perspective.* GLAC-14, University of Wisconsin-Madison, May 1-4.

2008 *Complex demonstratives in Yiddish.* GLAC-14, University of Wisconsin-Madison, May 1-4. (with Dorian Roehrs).

2008 *What is crash-proof syntax and is it achievable?* Exploring crash-proof grammars, Carson-Newman College, February 29-March 1.

2008 *Better late than never: a survive-minimalist analysis of late subjects in Icelandic.* Exploring crash-proof grammars, Carson-Newman College, February 29-March 1.

2008 *Verbal alternation as an interface property: harmony in S-M and C-I.* DEAL II – Interface theories: the filtering of the output of the generator, University of Leiden (Netherlands), February 22-23. (with Kyle Grove and Maria del Carmen Parafita Couto).

2008 Invited speaker, *Focus in Q'anjob'al from an OT-perspective.* The 5th Annual OSU Martin Luther King Day Linguistics Symposium: Ohio research on indigenous languages of the Americas, Ohio State University, January 21. (with Maria del Carmen Parafita Couto).

2007 Invited speaker, *Multi-kulti Nazi? Gangsta rap in Germany.* Language and hip-hop culture in a globalizing culture, University of Illinois-Champaign-Urbana, November 10. (with John T. Littlejohn).

2007 *Exploring the focus-morphology interface: morphosyntactic aspects of non-prosodic focus.* 2007-MALC. University of Kansas, October 26-28. (with Maria del Carmen Parafita Couto).

2007 *Do heads behave like phrases?* 2007-MALC. University of Kansas, October 26-28. (with Tom Stroik).

2007 *Those there pesky demonstratives: the structure of demonstratives in Pennsylvania German.* 31st Annual Conference for the Society of German-American Studies (SGAS), Lawrence, KS, April 26-29.

2007 Invited speaker, *minimalistifying Minimalism: Examining the role of the syntax in the Minimalist Program.* University of Michigan Syntax Support Group, April 13. (with Adam Szczegielniak).

2007 Invited speaker, *The silent voice in the classroom: Theoretical and pedagogical implementations of the German middle voice in L2 acquisition,* Fresno Pacific University, January 26.

2006 *Sesam, öffne dich! A minimalist analysis of the L2 acquisition of German middle voice constructions.* 36th Annual Meeting of the Michigan Linguistics Society. Oakland, MI. Oct. 28.

2006 *Agree and feature transfer.* 36th Annual Meeting of the Michigan Linguistics Society. Oakland, MI. Oct. 28. (with Hamid Ouali).

2006 *Focus at the Interface: A generative approach to the morphosyntax of focus markers.* 2006-MALC. Edwardsville, IL. Oct. 27-28. (with Maria del Carmen Parafita Couto).

2006 Invited speaker, *The L2 Acquisition of the thematic/non-thematic parameter in V2 languages.* Linguistics Colloquy at Kenyon College (Ohio). October 6.

2006 Invited speaker, *The road to PF.* Michigan State University Linguistics Colloquium, September 28.

2006 *Surviving reconstruction.* InterPhases-Syntaxfest. Nicosia, Cyprus. May 18-20. (with Tom Stroik).

2006 *The Great Binding Conspiracy*. GLAC-12. Champaign-Urbana, IL. April 28-30.

2006 *C-agreement or something close to it: the alls-construction.* 21st Comparative Workshop of Germanic Syntax (CGSW). University of Santa Cruz, CA. March 31-April 2. (with Marjo Van Koppen).

2006 Invited speaker, *Is a Crash-Proof Syntax Possible?* University of Michigan Syntax Support Group. January 27.

2005 *Inherited features and innovations in historical Germanic verse.* Modern Language Association (MLA) Germanic Philology Group. MLA National Conference. Washington, D.C. December 27-30. (with Bradley G. Weiss).

2005 *One Step Closer to Crash-Proof Syntax.* Descriptive and Explanatory Adequacy in Linguistics (DEAL). ZAS Berlin, Germany, December 17-19. (with Tom Stroik).

2005 *The Lexicon at the Interfaces.* LASSO 35. Lubock, TX, October 7-9. (with Tom Stroik).

2005 Invited speaker, *Agree to Disagree.* University of Kansas Linguistics Colloquy, August 29.

2005 *uff vs. uch: Neutralization of a voiceless fricative in word-final, post-back vowel position in a Kansas Volga German Dialect.* 29th Annual Conference for the Society for German-American Studies (SGAS). Grand Rapids, MI. May 5-8. (with William D. Keel and Bradley G. Weiss).

2005 *Agreement checking at PF: C-agreement in West Germanic.* GLAC-11. Davis, CA, April 22-23.

2005 *A Dynamic Approach to Prosodic Stress Assignment in Germanic.* GLAC-11. Davis, CA, April 22-23. (with Kleanthes K. Grohmann).

2005 *Comparative metrics in Germanic verse.* 9th Annual Conference for the Graduate Association of German Students (GAGS) at the University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS, March 11-12. (with Bradley G. Weiss).

2004 *Prosodic stress assignment in dynamic computations.* 34th Michigan Linguistic Society Annual Meeting. Flint, MI. October 16-17. (with Kleanthes K. Grohmann).

2004 *Southern uprising: the introduction of Inner-Southern features into the Midwest.* 46th MMLA, St. Louis, MO, November 4-7.

2004 *Phasal elasticity*. LACUS 31. Chicago, IL, July 27-31. (with Maria del Carmen Parafita Couto).

2004 *An investigation of alveo-palatal fricatives in East Frisian Low German utilizing Optimality Theory (OT).* 28th Annual Conference for the Society for German-American Studies (SGAS), New Ulm, MN, April 22-24. (with Bradley Weiss).

2004 *Non-lexical triggers in West Germanic scrambling.* 57th Annual Kentucky Foreign Language Conference (KFLC). Lexington, KY, April 15-17.

2004 *The connection between dynamic antisymmetry and prosodic stress assignment in XP-scrambling.* 8th Annual Conference for the Graduate Association of German Students (GAGS) at the University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS, February 20-21.

2003 Invited speaker, *Difficulties and challenges of researching German-American dialects in the 21st Century*. 8th Annual Low German Conference. Manning, IA. October 17-19.

2003 *Roman Jakoben's 'Regression Hypothesis' and its Application to Case Syncretism in German-American Dialects.* 7th Annual Conference for the Graduate Association of German Students (GAGS) at the University of Kansas. Lawrence, KS. February 21-22.

2002 *The prepositional case in German-American dialects?* 7th Annual German Graduate Student Conference at the University of Cincinnati. Cincinnati, OH. October 25-27.

2002 *Case syncretism in Ohio Pennsylvania German: Internal development or external influence?* 26th Annual Conference for the Society of German-American Studies (SGAS). Amana, IA. April 18-21.

2002 *The monophthongization of /ai/ in non-sectarian Pennsylvania German.* 6th Annual Conference for the Graduate Association of German Students (GAGS) at the University of Kansas. Lawrence, KS. April 13-14.

2001 *Heutige Aspekte des Pennsylvania-Deutschen in Ohio.* Doktoranten Kolloqium: Philipps-Universität. Marburg, Germany. January 18.

COURSES TAUGHT

German

First-year German I (KU, MSU, C-N, PSU)
First-year German II (KU, MSU, C-N)
Second-year German I (KU, MSU, C-N)
Second-year German II (KU, MSU, C-N)
German for Reading Knowledge (graduate) (MSU, Summer 2007)
GER 083: Rammstein, punks, and turntables (PSU, Fall 2020)
GER 100: Germanic Civiliation and Culture (PSU, Spring 2015)
GER 157: Pennsylvania German language and culture (PSU, Fall 2018)
GER 157: The Amish (PSU, Fall 2019,2021,Spring 2023)
GER 300: Composition and Conversation (U of Michigan, Fall 2005)
GER 301: Rammstein: Ostalgie und gescheiterte Wiedervereinigung (C-N, Fall 2008)
GER 352: Business German (KU, Fall 2004)
GER 406: Advanced Conversation (U of Michigan, Spring 2006)
GER 412: Introduction to German(ic) Linguistics (PSU, Spring 2022)
GER 420: Advanced German Grammar: Deutsches Fernsehen (MSU, Fall 2006)
GER 425: moderne deutsche Jugendkultur (advanced undergraduate seminar) (U of Michigan, Fall 2005)
GER 426: Advanced Undergraduate Seminar 25 Jahre Hip-hop in Deutschland (U of Michigan, Spring 2006)
GER 430: History of the German Language (PSU, Spring 2020).
GER 445: Advanced Undergraduate Seminar Deutscher Hip-hop im 21. Jahrhundert (MSU, Fall 2006)
GER 490: Advanced Undergraduate Seminar Ostalgie in aktueller deutscher Musik (MSU, Spring 2007)
GER 497: Tendenzen der deutschen Gegenwartssprache (PSU, Fall 2015)
GER 4/511: Teaching College German (PSU, Fall 2010-15)
GER 514: German(ic) Syntax (PSU, Graduate seminar, Spring 2011, Spring 2014, Fall 2017, Spring 2020, Fall 2024)
GER 582: Kontaktdeutsch (PSU, Fall 2014)
GER 582: German dialectology (PSU, Spring 2023)
GER 593: The Mental Lexicon (PSU, Fall 2022)
GER 593: Language Contact: Predictions & Outcomes (PSU, Fall 2026)

Linguistics
IST 597: Data-driven Approaches to Computational Theories of Language (graduate; co-taught with Matt Carlson and David Reitter) (PSU, Fall 2016)
TESL 566: English Phonology (graduate) (C-N, Summer 2008)
TESL 567: Language Acquisition (graduate) (C-N, Spring 2008)
TESL 568: English Syntax (graduate) (C-N, Spring 2008)
PSY/LING 390: Psycholinguistics (C-N, Spring 2008)
LING 100: Introduction to Linguistics (Penn State, Fall 2025)
LING 150: Why people swear (Penn State, Fall 2027)
LING 205: Syntax I: HPSG (C-N, Spring 2010)
LING 220: Introduction to Linguistics (C-N, Fall 2007, Fall 2009)
LING 305: Syntax I (C-N, Fall 2008)
LING 390: Phonetics (C-N, Fall 2008)
LING 420: Syntax II (C-N, Spring 2009)
LING 449: Semantics (PSU, Fall 2012, Spring 2024)
LING 497: Language Islands – Contact Linguistics (PSU, Undergraduate seminar, Fall 2011)
LING 545: Morphology (PSU, Fall 2022)
LING 500: Syntax II (Penn State, Fall 2018)
LING 522: Professional Development Seminar (Linguistics & Language Science, Fall 2024)
LING 593: The secret lives of verbs (PSU, Graduate seminar, Spring 2016)
LING 593: Tense-Mood-Aspect (PSU, Graduate seminar, Spring 2018)
LING 597A: Learnability and Linguistic Theory (PSU, Spring 2013)
LING 597B: Language Attrition (PSU, Spring 2019, Spring 2022)
LING 597C: Filler-gap Dependencies (PSU, Fall 2019)
LING 597D: Morphology: structure, acquisition, & attrition (PSU, Fall 2020)
LING 597E: Morphological processing (PSU, Fall 2024)
EDUC 434/544: Teaching Modern and Classical Languages/Second Language Acquisition (C-N, Fall 2007)
GER 325: History of the German language (advanced undergraduate seminar) (U of Michigan, Fall 2005)
GER 326: Introduction to German Syntax (advanced undergraduate seminar) (U of Michigan, Spring 2006)

International teaching
2022 International Summer School on Multilingualism, University of Greenwich (UK) – *The importance of contrasts in bilingual language development*
2021 International Summer School on Multilingualism, University of Greenwich (UK) – *Multilingual grammars from a Nanosyntactic perspective: An overview*

Coordination Experience
2010-2016 & 2018-19 Lower-division language coordinator: first- and second-year German language courses (Penn State University)
2005 Course co-coordinator for Second-year German I. (KU, spring semester)
2004 Course co-coordinator for First-year German II. (KU, fall semester)

SERVICE: UNIVERSITY-LEVEL

Penn State University
2021-2025 *Erickson Discovery Grant Program*, Evaluator
2017-2021 *Graduate Council Joint Curricular Committee*, Member

2017-2021 *(Sub)committee on New and Revised Programs and Courses*, Member
2015-2019 *Adele Miccio Travel Award,* Committee Chair
2015-2016 *Tenure-track faculty search committee member,* Program in Linguistics
2014 Volunteer evaluator, PSU Campus Fulbright
2012-13 *Adele Miccio Travel Award,* Committee Member
2010-Present Center for Language Science Core Faculty Member

SERVICE: COLLEGE-LEVEL

2019-present *RGSO dissertation research fund review committee member*, The College of The Liberal Arts, The Pennsylvania State University
2017-2021 *Graduate Curricular Coordinator,* The College of The Liberal Arts, The Pennsylvania State University

DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: COMMITTEE WORK & SERVICE: GERMAN

2018-2019 *Teaching-faculty search committee member*, Department of Germanic & Slavic Languages & Literatures
2015-present *Departmental graduate committee member*, Department of Germanic & Slavic Languages & Literatures
2010-2015 *Departmental undergraduate committee member*, Department of Germanic & Slavic Languages & Literatures

PROGRAM-LEVEL SERVICE: COMMITTEE WORK & SERVICE: LINGUISTICS

2022 (Spring) *Teaching-faculty search committee leader*, Program in Linguistics
2020-present *Program Director*, Program in Linguistics
2020-present *Direct of Graduate Studies*, Program in Linguistics

DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: ADVISING

Penn State University

Previous doctoral students (primary or co-advisor)

2012-2018	Dr. Hyoun-A Joo	(Assistant Prof., Georgia Tech 2020 – Present)
2013-2019	Lara Schwarz	
2014-2020	Dr. Nora Vosburg	(Assistant Prof., St. Olaf's College 2025-Present)
2017-2022	Dr. Maike Rocker	(Assistant Prof., Texas Tech University, 2024-Present)
2016-2022	Dr. Robert Klosinski	(Instructor, IGS Schöppenstedt 2024-Present)
2020-2023	Dr. Andrew Hoffman	(Lecturer, Texas Tech University, 2026-Present)
2020-2025	Dr. Rose Fisher	(Assistant Prof., Michigan State University, 2025-Present)
2022-2025	Dr. Caroline Jolitz	(Director of German Studies Language Program, Duke University, 2025-Present)

Current doctoral students (primary or co-advisor)

2022-present Mrs. Deborah Adeyeye
2022-present Ms. Emmeline Wilson
2023-present Mr. Nicholas Wensel
2024-present Ms. Mackenzie Gentz
2026-present Mr. Kyle De Groot

Masters and Doctoral committee service: Penn State

2026 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee chair, Mackenzie Gentz
2026 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Kevin McGovern
2025 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Jordan Hansen
2025 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee chair, Deborah Adeyeye
2025 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee chair, Emmeline Wilson
2025 Committee member, Liana Petrosian, MA thesis, *The effect of processing instruction on the acquisition of grammatical gender in heritage Russian*.
2025 Ph.D. Comprehensive example committee member, Romi Roman Cabrera
2025 Ph.D. Qualifying exam committee chair, Mackenzie Gentz
2025 Committee chair, Rose Fisher, Ph.D. dissertation, *Grammatical gender and number in Pennsylvania Dutch: Continuing down the path of nominal deflection.*
2025 Committee co-chair, Carolin Jolitz, Ph.D. dissertation, *Exploring the Effectiveness of a Grapheme-Phoneme Correspondence Intervention with Captioned and Non-Captioned Video on L2 Phonological Acquisition.*
2025 Committee member, Alexis Wilt, Ph.D. dissertation, *Investigating the interaction of short- and long-term blocking effects in the L2 acquisition of the German Perfekt.*
2024 Ph.D. Comprehensive examine committee chair, Nicholas Wensel
2024 Ph.D. Qualifying exam committee member, Megan Wadas
2024 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Abi Chi Baack
2024 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Natacha Mally
2023 Ph.D. Qualifying exam committee chair, Jordan Hansen
2023 Ph.D. Qualifying exam committee chair, Deborah Adeyeye
2023 Ph.D. Qualifying exam committee chair, Emmeline Wilson
2023 Committee chair, Andrew Hoffman, Ph.D. dissertation, *The same, but different: Markedness and the verb in Gottscheerisch*.
2023 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee co-chair, Caro Jolitz
2023 Committee member, Valerie Keppenne, Ph.D. dissertation, *When predictions aren't perfect: The joint roles of prediction, corrective feedback, and prediction error in L2 learning*.
2022 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Alexis Wilt
2022 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee chair, Rose Fisher
2022 Committee chair, Robert Klosinski, Ph.D. dissertation, *The stop contrast of Bernese in Misiones and Ohio – A synchronic and diachronic analysis*.
2022 Committee member, Ashley J. Pahis, Ph.D. dissertation, *Thinking ahead: Predictive processing of grammatical mood in mono- and multi-linguals*. (SIP)
2022 Committee member, Estilita Maria Cassiani Obeso, Ph.D. dissertation, *Language variation and revitalization: Plural marking in Palenquero creole*. (SIP)
2022 Ph.D. Qualifying exam committee member, Natacha Mally
2022 Committee member, Carlos I. Echeverría Arriagada, *Recomplementation between discourse and grammar: A syntactic investigation combining experimental and corpus methods*. (SIP)
2022 Committee co-chair, Maike Rocker, Ph.D. dissertation, *Variation in finite verb placement in Heritage Iowa Low German: The role of prosodic integration and information structure*.
2021 Ph.D. Candidacy exam committee member, Megan Wadas
2021 Committee member, Priscila López-Beltrán Forcada, Ph.D. dissertation, *Heritage speakers' online processing of the Spanish subjunctive: A comprehensive usage-based study*. (SIP)
2020 Ph.D. Candidacy exam committee member, Alexis Chin
2020 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam co-committee chair, Maike Rocker
2020 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Valerie Keppenne
2020 Committee chair, Nora Vosburg, Ph.D. dissertation, *The syntax and semantics of periphrastic 'do' in Kansas Plautdietsch*.

2020 Committee member, Michael Johns, Ph.D. dissertation, *Integration in codeswitching: What is it, how does it surface, and why?* (Spanish & Portuguese)
2020 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Estilita Cassiani Obeso (SIP)
2020 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Ashley Pahis (SIP)
2020 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Carlos Echeverría Arriagada (SIP)
2020 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Javier López Seoane (SIP)
2020 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Valerie Keppenne
2019 Committee member, Isabel Deibel, Ph.D. dissertation, *Language representations in the presence of a lexical-functional split: An experimental approach targeting the Quichua-Media Lengua-Spanish interface* (SIP)
2019 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee chair, Robert Klosinski
2019 Ph.D. Candidacy exam committee member, Anna Piotti
2019 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Priscila López-Beltrán Forcada (SIP)
2019 Committee chair, Lara Schwarz, Ph.D. dissertation, *Morphological (in)stability in Heritage Germanic: Examining the role of form and function.*
2019 Committee member, Bianca Gavin, Ph.D. dissertation, *Learning second language vocabulary through communicative classroom activities: Does number of encounters make a difference?*
2019 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Priscila López-Beltrán Forcada (SIP
2019 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Andrew Hoffman
2018 Ph.D. Candidacy exam committee member, Valerie Keppenne
2018 Ph.D. Candidacy exam committee chair, Maike Rocker
2018 Committee member, Jeremy Cole, Ph.D. dissertation, *Incremental planning and buffering in language production: Modeling large-scale data*. (IST)
2018 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Isabel Deibel (SIP)
2018 Committee chair, Hyoun-A Joo, Ph.D. dissertation, *Clausal architecture in naturally acquired German: the case of Korean immigrants in Germany*.
2018 Committee member, Dora LaCasse, Ph.D. dissertation, *The subjunctive in New Mexican Spanish: Maintenance in the face of language contact*. (SIP)
2018 Committee member, Jonathan Steuck, Ph.D. dissertation, *The prosodic-syntactic structure of intra-sentential multi-word code-switching in the New Mexico Spanish-English bilingual community*. (SIP)
2017 Committee member, Ines Martin, Ph.D. dissertation, *Bridging the gap between L2 pronunciation research and teaching: Using iCPRS to improve novice German learners' pronunciation in online and face-to-face classes.*
2017 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Michael Johns (SIP)
2017 Ph.D. Candidacy exam committee chair, Robert Klosinski
2017 Ph.D. Candidacy exam committee member, Andrew Hoffman
2017 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Jeremy Cole (IST)
2017 Committee member, Patricia L. Schempp, Ph.D. dissertation, *L2 learners' process of grammatical gender varies according to cognate status and proficiency: An ERP study.*
2017 Committee member, Christopher Champi, Ph.D. dissertation, *First- and second-person singular subject pronoun expression in Dominican Spanish: The structure and acquisition of variable forms.* (SIP)
2017 Committee member, Courtney Johnson Fowler, Ph.D. dissertation, *Cross-language interaction during language production in L1 German-L2 Italian bilinguals.*
2017 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee chair, Nora Hellmold
2016 Committee member, Lieselotte Sippel, Ph.D. dissertation, *The effects of peer interaction, form-focused instruction, and peer corrective feedback on the acquisition of grammar and vocabulary in L2 German.*
2016 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Doris LaCasse (SIP)
2016 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Jonathan Steuck (SIP)
2016 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee chair, Lara Schwarz
2016 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Bianca Gavin
2016 Committee member, Christine Gardner, Ph.D. dissertation, *The production and read and conversational speech by L1 and L2 speakers of German.*
2015 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee chair, Hyoun-A Joo

2015 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Christopher Champi (Spanish & Portuguese)
2015 Adviser, Ph.D. Candidacy exam, Nora Hellmold
2015 Ph.D. Candidacy exam committee member, Bianca Gavin
2015 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Lieselotte Sippel
2015 Committee member, Nick Henry, Ph.D. dissertation, *Morphosyntactic processing, cue interaction, and the effects of instruction: An investigation of processing instruction and the acquisition of case markings in L2 German.*
2014 Committee member, Donald Vosburg, Ph.D. dissertation, *Language learning in an MMORPG (Massively Multiplayer Online Role-Playing Game): A case-study of L2 learners of German.*
2014 Ph.D. Candidacy exam committee chair, Lara Schwarz
2014 Committee member, Marie Y. Quarnstörm, Ph.D. dissertation, *The impact of societal changes and attitudes on the maintenance and shift of Pennsylvania German among the Older Order Amish in Lancaster County, Pennsylvania.*
2014 Committee member, Kristi Ann McAuliffe, Ph.D. dissertation, *Exploring "otherness" through Holocaust literature in the undergraduate German curriculum.*
2014 Committee member, Alison Eisel Hendricks, Ph.D. dissertation, *Inconsistent input and amount of exposure: Child language acquisiton of Fering, a dialect of North Frisian.*
2014 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Patricia Schempp
2014 Committee member, Ashley Roccamo, Ph.D. dissertation, *Comparing the success of pronunciation instruction in elementary and intermediate German language classrooms.*
2013 Ph.D. Candidacy exam committee chair, Hyoun-A Joo
2013 Adviser, PIRE undergraduate researcher, Molly Lichtenwalner
2012 Adviser, IUG degree program in German, Stephanie Douglas
2012 Ph.D. Candidacy exam committee chair, Joslyn Johnson.
2012 Ph.D. Candidacy exam committee member, Courtney Johnson-Fowler.
2012 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Nicholas Henry.
2012 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Christine Gardner.
2011 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Ashley Roccamo.
2011 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Alison Eisel Hendricks.
2011 Ph.D. Comprehensive exam committee member, Don Vosburg.
2011 Committee member, Joshua Brown, Ph.D. dissertation, *Ethnoreligious identity and language shift among the Amish-Mennonites in Kishacoquillas Valley, Pennsylvania.*
2011 Ph.D. Candidacy exam member, Nicholas Henry
2010 Ph.D. Candidacy exam member, Christine Gardner

Masters and Doctoral committee service outside of host institution

2026 External examiner, Zetao Xu, Ph.D., *Contact-induced change in resumptive pronouns in heritage Chinese*. (The Chinese University of Hong Kong)
2023 Thesis committee member, Fahad Almalki, MA Linguistics, *Appearances are deceiving: Long-distance subject anaphors and phasal binding domains.* (Southern Illinois University)
2018 First opponent, Maren Berg Grimstad, Ph.D., *English origin verbs in American Norwegian: A morphosyntactic analysis of mixed verbs* (Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU), Trondheim)
2018 Habilitation thesis examiner, Jackie Nordström, Ph.D., *Language as sound with meaning: A dual model of language* (Johann Wolfgang Goethe-Universität, Frankfurt)
2018 External reader/evaluator, Abdul Hamid, Ph.D. dissertation, *The syntax of argument structure in Pashto*, University of Azad Jammu & Kashmir (Pakistan)
2017 Committee member, Samantha Litty, Ph.D. dissertation, *We talk German now yet: The sociolinguistic development of voice onset time and final obstruent neutralization in Wisconsin German and English varieties, 1863-2013* (University of Wisconsin-Madison)

DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: COMMITTEE AFFILIATION

Penn State University
2015 – Present Departmental graduate committee, member
2014 – Present Departmental tenure and promotion committee, member
2013 – Present Departmental strategic planning committee, member
2010 – 2015 Departmental undergraduate studies committee, member

Carson-Newman College
2008-09 Advisor, Jon Coffee, Carson-Newman College, undergraduate honors research project, *What do we do with do-support?*
2008-09 Advisor, Charles Stanfill, Carson-Newman College, undergraduate honors research project, *The merger of back vowels in Eastern Tennessee.*

Michigan State University
2007 Advisor, Annie Jansen, Capstone Project, Michigan State University, *OV vs. VO: Investigating word order structure in Frankenmuth German.*
2007 Advisor, Christopher Morehead, Capstone Project, Michigan State University, *Space and place in German hip-hop.*
2007 Advisor, Janelle Schaeffer, Capstone Project, Michigan State University, *Maintaining German culture through language: Frankenmuth.*
2007 Advisor, Peter Tainsh, Capstone Project, Michigan State University, *A third way out? – an alternative to Wiedervereinigung.*

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

TENURE & PROMOTION REVIEWER
2026 R1 University, United States (Linguistics) (Tenure & Promotion)
2026 R1 University, Canada (Linguistics) (Tenure & Promotion)
2025 Committee chair, University of Stavanger (Linguistics) (Promotion)
2025 R1 University, United States (Linguistics) (Promotion)
2025 R1 University, United States (Linguistics) (Promotion)
2025 University of Oslo, Norway (Linguistics) (Promotion)
2025 Committee member, University of Tromsø, Tromsø, Norway (Linguistics) (Promotion)
2024 R1 University, United States (Linguistics) (Promotion)
2024 R1 University, United States (Linguistics) (Tenure & Promotion)
2023 Committee chair, The Artic University of Norway (UiT) (Linguistics) (Promotion)
2023 Committee member, The Artic University of Norway (UiT) (Linguistics) (Promotion)
2023 R2 University, United States (Linguistics) (Tenure & Promotion)
2022 R1 University, United States (German & Linguistics) (Promotion)
2022 University of Tromsø, Tromsø, Norway (Linguistics) (Promotion)
2022 University of Akureyri, Akureyri, Iceland (Linguistics) (Tenure & Promotion)

EDITORIAL BOARD AFFILIATION & APPOINTMENTS
2026-2031 (Co-)Editor, *Language*
2023-2025 Associate editor, *Language*
2026-present Advisory Board, *Language Science Press*, Berlin, Germany
2022-present Editor, *Continua*, Penn State University-University of Stavanger (OA)
2020-present Series editor, *Open Germanic Linguistics*, Language Science Press, Berlin, Germany
(1) *Experimental investigations on the syntax and usage of fragments*, Robin Lemke (2021)

(2) *Morphosyntactic change in Late Modern Swedish*, eds. Ida Larsson & Erik Petzell (2022)
(3) *Velar fronting in German dialects: A study in synchronic and diachronic phonology*, Tracy Alan Hall (2022)
(4) *Encyclopedia of German diathesis,* Michael Cysouw (2023)
(5) *Nominale Flexionsmorphologie in den ostoberdeutschen Dialekten Bayerns,* Grit Nickel (Fall 2023)
(6) *The syntax of functional left peripheries: Clause typing in West Germanic and beyond*, Julia Bacskai-Atkari (Fall 2023)
(7) *Frequenz. Prototyp. Schema: Ein gebrauchsbasierter Ansatz zur Entstehung grammatischer Varianten*, Eleonore Schmitt (Spring 2024)
(8) *Noun phrases in early Germanic languages,* eds., Kristin Bech & Alexander Pfaff (Spring 2024)
(9) *How to create an early German scriptus: The literalization approach to historical German syntax.* Katerina Somers. (Fall 2024)
(10) *Bewertung und Variation der Präpositionalkasus im Deutschen: Der Einfluss metapragmatischer Urteile auf die Rektion von Präpositionen,* Annika Vieregge (Spring 2025)
(11) *A reference guide to the syntax of North American Norwegian,* eds., Kari Kinn & Michael T. Putnam (Spring 2025)
(12) *The licensing and usages of topic drop in German*, Lisa Schäfer (2025)
(13) *Discourse structure and narration: A diachronic view from Germanic,* eds., Ulrike Demske & Barthe Bloom (2025)
(14) *The dynamics of fenimisation: A corpus-based diachronic analysis of Dutch and German feminizing morphology*, Natalie Verelst (2025)
(15) *Verb-third phenomena in Germanic verb-second languages: Historical and variational perspectives*, eds., Sarah Harchaoui & Pierre-Yves Modicom (2025)
(16) *Semantically vacuous elements in German: Adjectival inflections and the article 'ein',* Dorian Roehrs (2025)
(17) *Intensitätspartikeln im Deutschen: Zur Semantik von deskriptiver und expressiver Verstärkung,* Jessica Schmidt. (2026).
(18) *Syntactic frames in Scandinavian and beyond,* eds. Brita Riksem & Ragnhild Eik (Fall/Winter 2026)
(19) *Variation, acquisition, and change,* eds., Merete Brendeford Anderssen, Anne Dahl, Terje Lohndal, Natalia Mitrofanova, & Yulia Rodina (Fall/Winter (2026)
(20) *Verstehbarkeit historischer Sprachstufen des Deutschen: Eine linguistische Analyse des Althochdeutschen, Mittelhochdeutschen und Frühneuhochdeutschen aus der Perspective des Gegenwartsdeutschen.* Kerstin Dierolf (Winter 2026/2027)
(21) *Germanic syntactic from a comparative perspective: Diachronic and synchronic issues,* eds., Gildo Bidese & Federica Cognola (Winter 2026/2027)

2022-present Editorial board member, *Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics,* Springer
2020-present Editorial board member, *Heritage Language Journal,* Brill Publishing Company
2019-present Editorial board member, *Current Issues in Bilingualism*, Language Science Press
2019-present Editorial board member, *Bilingualism: Language and Cognition*, Cambridge University Press
2017-present Editorial board member, *Evolutionary Linguistic Theory,* John Benjamins Publishing Company
2017-present Editor, *Proceedings of Workshop on Immigrant Languages in the Americas* (WILA), Cascadilla Press.
2017-present Editorial advisory board member, *Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism,* John Benjamins Publishing Company

2015-present Series editor, *Studies in Germanic Linguistics,* John Benjmains Publishing Company
(1) *Volume 1: Syntactic variation in Insular Scandinavian*; eds. H. Thráinsson, C. Heycock, H.P. Petersen, & Z.S. Hansen. (2017)
(2) *Volume 2: Norwegian discourse ellipsis;* Mari Nygård. (2018)
(3) *Volume 3: A Comparative Grammar of the Early Germanic Languages – Phonology and Inflectional Morphology*; Robert Fulk. (2018)
(4) *Volume 4: Norwegian particle verbs: New data – new analysis*; Leiv Inge Aa. (2020)
(5) *Volume 5: Dating the Old Norse Poetic Edda: A multifactorial analysis of linguistic features*; Christopher Sapp (2022)
(6) *Volume 6: The ditransitive alternation in present-day German: A corpus-based analysis*; Hilde De Vaere (2023)
(7) *Volume 7: Ditransitives in Germanic languages: Synchronic and diachronic aspects*; eds. E. Zehenter, M. Röthlisberger, & T. Colleman (2023)
(8) *Volume 8: Studies in West Germanic Linguistics in honor of Robert B. Howell*; eds. Jennifer Hendriks & B. Richard Page (2024)
(9) *Volume 9: The development of aspirated fricatives in Gothic: A contact-linguistic perspective*; Seiichi Suzuki (2024)
(10) *Volume 10: Variations of German in contact settings: Studies in honor of William D. Keel*; eds. B. Richard Page & Michael T. Putnam (2025)
(11) Volume 11: *From carving runestones to digitizing Skaldic poetry: Studies in honor of Kari Ellen Gade*; eds., David Bolter, Erin Noelliste, Christopher Sapp, & Lane Sorensen (2026)

2015-present Editorial board member, *Studies in Bilingualism,* John Benjamins Publishing Company
2013-2015 Series editor, *Studies in Germanic Linguistics,* The Ohio State University Press
2014-present Editorial board member, *Yearbook of German-American Studies*

INTERNATIONAL

2023 Reviewer, *NTNU (Norway)*, Postdoctoral candidates (with Peter Svenonius)
2023 Reviewer, *Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft* (DFG), Linguistics
2022 Reviewer, *Dutch Research Council* (NWO), Linguistics
2021 Reviewer, *Dutch Research Council* (NWO), Linguistics
2021 Reviewer, *National Science Centre of Poland* (ZSF), Linguistics
2021 Reviewer, *National Science Foundation* (NSF), Linguistics Dissertation Fellowship
2019 Invited external panel member, *WF – Der Wissenschaftsfonds* (Austria Science Foundation), Linguistics
2018 Reviewer, *British Academy of Science*
2017 Reviewer, *Centre of Advanced Study at the Norwegian Academy* (Senter for grunnforskning), Linguistics.
2017 Fellowship reviewer, *Freiburg Institute for Advanced Studies* (FRAIS, University of Freiburg, Germany)
2015 Reviewer, *Centre of Advanced Study at the Norwegian Academy* (Senter for grunnforskning), Linguistics.
2015 Reviewer, *National Science Foundation* (NSF), Linguistics. (x2)

CONFERENCE ORGANIZATION AND PEER-REVIEW RESPONSIBILITIES

2026 Organizer, *WILA 17*
2023 Abstract reviewer, *WILA 14*
2023 Organizer, *Externalizing Words: Mono- and Multilingual Perspectives* (Exo-Words), Penn State University, University Park, PA, March 23-25.
2022 Member, Scientific committee, *Heritage Language Syntax 3*, Université de Paris 8, Paris, France, October 20-21.

2022 Member, Scientific committee, *Heritage Language and Variation Conference (HLVC)*, University of Cyprus, Cyprus, September.
2021 Abstract reviewer, *GASLA 16*.
2021 Abstract reviewer, *NELS 52*.
2021 Member, Scientific committee, *CGSW 35*, University of Trento, Trento, Italy, June 23-25.
2020 Conference co-organizer of the *12th NHLRC Institute*.
2019 Abstract reviewer, *NELS 50*.
2019 Abstract reviewer, *Chicago Linguistics Society (CLS) 55*.
2018 Abstract reviewer, *GLOW 42*.
2018 Conference organizer of *GLAC-24,* Penn State University, University Park, PA, May 11-12.
2018 Abstract reviewer for *Chicago Linguistic Society (CLS) 54*.
2018 Abstract reviewer for *GLOW 41*.
2017 Conference organizer of *8th Workshop on Immigrant Languages in the Americas,* University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark, October 12-14.
2017 Abstract reviewer for *NELS 48*.
2017 Abstract reviewer for *CGSW 32*.
2017 Abstract reviewer for *SLRF 2017*.
2017 Member, Scientific Committee, *International Symposium for Bilingualism* (ISB) 11, University of Limerick, Ireland, June 11-15.
2016 Conference organizer of *7th Workshop on Immigrant Languages in the Americas,* University of Georgia, Athens, GA, October 27-29.
2016 Abstract Reviewer for *GLOW 40*.
2016 Abstract reviewer for *NELS 47*.
2016 Abstract reviewer for *CGSW 31*.
2016 Abstract reviewer for *GLAC-22*.
2015 Conference organizer of *6th Workshop on Immigrant Languages in the Americas,* Uppsala Universitet, Uppsala, Sweden, September 23-27.
2015 Organizing committee member, *International Symposium for Bilingualism* (ISB) 10, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, May 8-10.
2015 Abstract reviewer for *GLOW 38*.
2014 Abstract reviewer for *NELS 45*.
2014 Conference organizer of the *5th Workshop on Immigrant Languages in the Americas,* University of California Los Angeles (UCLA), Los Angeles, CA, Oct. 17-18.
2014 Abstract reviewer for *GLOW 37*.
2013 Conference organizer of the *4th Workshop on Immigrant Languages in the Americas,* University of Iceland, Reykjavik, Iceland, Sept. 19-21.
2013 Abstract reviewer for *NELS 44*.
2013 Abstract reviewer for *WCCFL 31*.
2013 Abstract reviewer for *GLOW 36*.
2012 Abstract reviewer for *NELS 43*.
2011 Abstract reviewer for *NELS 42*.
2012 Conference organizer of *Advances in OT-syntax and semantics,* Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, Nov. 9-10.
2012 Conference organizer of the *3rd Workshop on Immigrant Languages in the Americas,* Penn State University, University Park, PA, Sept. 27-29.
2008 Conference organizer/director of *Exploring crash-proof grammars, Carson*-Newman College, Jefferson City (TN), February 29-March 2.
2008-present Reviewer for *Acta Psychologica, Applied Psycholinguistics, Bilingualism: Language and Cognition, Cambridge University Press, Cognition, Continuum Press, Frontiers in Psychology, Glossa, Heritage*

Language Journal, International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism, International Journal of Bilingualism, Language Acquisition, Language Learning, Languages, Language Science Press, Language Under Discussion, Lingua, Linguistic Analysis, Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism, Linguistic Variation and Change, Linguistic Vanguard, John Benjamins Publishing Company, The Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics, Journal of Germanic Linguistics, Journal of Historical Syntax, Journal of Language Contact, Journal of Linguistics, Journal of Logic, Language and Information, Journal of Jewish Languages, The Linguistic Review, Linguistic Variation, Mouton de Gruyter, Natural Language and Linguistic Theory (NLLT), Popular Music and Society, Poznan Journal of Linguistics, Routledge Press, SKY Journal of Linguistics, Unterrichtspraxis/Teaching German, and Yearbook of German-American Studies, Zeitschrift für Sprachwissenschaft.

External Program Evaluation

2024	Department of Linguistics, University of Tromsø (Norway)
2019	Austrian Science Fund, Invited panel reviewer
2018	Montclair State University, Language, Business & Culture (B.A.) Degree Program
2016	Montclair State University, German major & Foreign Language Department

Regional

2009	Abstract reviewer (syntax/semantics) – MALC 2009. University of Missouri-Columbia, October 9-11.
2008	Panel organizer for SECOL 75 – *The syntax and semantics of Appalachian English.* University of Tennessee-Knoxville, April 3-5.
2008	Panel chair (syntax) at GLAC-14, University of Wisconsin-Madison. May 1-4.
2007-2010	ETS test administrator and proctor.
2007	Faculty representative of MSU German Summer Camp
2006	Judge – German Day (U of Michigan)
2001-2005	Schülerkongress Judge (Kansas AATG chapter)

University

2008	Guest presenter/speaker for Carson-Newman's Liberal Arts Emphasis Week, February 20.
2006	Committee member for departmental graduate student recruitment (MSU)
2003-2005	Departmental representative for the Center for Teaching Excellence (CTE) (KU)
2003-2005	Invited presenter by CTE for incoming graduate students teaching a foreign language (w/ Prof. Carmen Taleghani-Nikazm (Ohio State University))
2003-2005	Foreign language advisor (KU)
2003-2004	President of the Graduate Association of German Students (GAGS) (KU)

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

SGAS – Society for German-American Studies
DAAD – *Deutscher Akademischer Austausch Dienst* Alumnus
SGL – Society of Germanic Linguistics
LSA – Linguistic Society of America

LANGUAGES

English – native speaker
German – near-native fluency (C1/2)
Pennsylvania German – advanced proficiency (B1/2)
Norwegian –advanced proficiency (B1/2)
Mennonite Low German (Plautdietsch) – intermediate proficiency
(Heritage) German dialects – intermediate-advanced proficiency

Dutch – reading knowledge
Afrikaans, Swedish, Icelandic, French – reading knowledge
Historical German languages (e.g., Gothic, Old Saxon, Old Norse, Old English, Middle English, Middle High German, Early New High German) – reading knowledge

Technical Skills
Psycholinguistic software: PsychoPy2, Praat, ELAN, Open Sesame, Gorilla
LaTeX – proficient
R – Intermediate proficiency
Python – Intermediate proficiency